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The Bombay Chronicle

Founder: Pherozeshah Mehta. Editor: Syed Abdullah Brelvi

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DOENITZ & GOERING AS PRISONERS OF WAR

Himmler's Whereabouts Not Known

BRITAIN HAS NO INTENTION OF UNDERTAKING BURDEN OF ADMINISTERING GERMANY, SAYS CHURCHILL

S. H. A. E. F., May 16. (Reuter): Admiral Doenitz and Field Marshal Goering are being held as prisoners of war.

SHAEF PARIS May 16. (Reuter): Admiral Doenitz and other selected German officers are being used temporarily to carry out duties in connection with feeding, disarmament and medical care of German forces, it is learned here to-night.

These German officers are completely under Allied control and must carry out completely the instructions of Allied Commanders.

Beware Of Those "Friendly Enemies"!

Admiral Doenitz and Field Marshal Goering are being held as prisoners of war, said Lieutenant General Lucius Clay, Deputy Military Governor in Germany for General Eisenhower, at a press conference here to-day.

As a result of Geneal Eisenhower's warning against treating them as "friendly enemies", Goering and others in the same category are being moved to selected places of incarceration where they will get what they need but no luxuries.

"German war criminals will pay for their crimes with their lives, liberty, sweat and blood", said General Clay.

Where Is Himmler?
Churchill In Lighter Vein

LONDON, May 16. (Reuter): Mr. Winston Churchill was in a lively mood when answering a question about Himmler in the House of Commons to-day, cables Walter Davis, Reuter's parliamentary editor.

Commander Locker Lampson (Conservative) asked if he had any information as to Himmler's whereabouts. Mr. Churchill replied: "No sir. I have a great deal of work to do. I expect he will turn up somewhere in this world or the next" (loud laughter) and will be dealt with by appropriate local authorities".

Members were convulsed by this observation of the Prime Minister who smiling broadly added amid renewed laughter: "The latter of them would be more convenient to Majesty's Government".

ON ADMINISTRATION OF GERMANY

Asked by Mr. Craik Henderson (Conservative) whether he would ensure that such form of Government as it is possible during Allied occupation to entrust to the Germans will be regional and not central, Mr. Churchill replied: "I am not sure whether any machinery of Government central or regional, can be said to exist at present in Germany, and in any case, I should prefer in replying to this question to speak of administration rather than Government in general, it is our aim that the Germans should administer their country in obedience to Allied directions. We have no intention of undertaking the burden administrating Germany ourselves."

OCCUPATION ZONES

Mr. George Hall, Under-Secretary for Foreign Affairs, answering questions on behalf of Mr. Anthony Eden Foreign Secretary, told Labour Member, George Strauss, that he could not now state the occupation zones in Germany, Austria and other capitals. He said that some aspects of the matter were still being considered by the Allied Governments concerned.

Mr. Strauss: As these zones of demarcation could easily have been settled a year ago, how is it that now that occupation is starting, the matter is still unsettled?

Mr. Hall: Hostilities have only just come to an end and troops are still necessarily in their operational positions and cannot take up zones

FUTURE OF DODECANESE

Replying to another question by Mr. Strauss, asking whether any decision had been reached regarding the future of the Dodecanese Islands. Mr. Hall said: "No. The British Government realise the strength of Greek feeling about the Dodecanese but they regard it as essential that changes in sovereignty over the island, like any other territorial transfer, should not be decided in advance of the peace settlement" (cheers).

Mr. Strauss said that while everyone would agree with the last sentiment, could he give an explanation of the Greek Archbishop's recent visit to the Dodecanese where, according to press reports, he planted the Greek flag and also according to Press reports the visit had the blessing of British representatives in Athens.

Mr. Hall replied: The Greek Regent asked permission for a short visit to Rhodes in order to convey the greetings of the Greek people to the Greek inhabitants of the Dodecanese. The British Government willingly granted this request as it in no way infringes the principle that the future status of the island must be left over until the peace settlement.

Mr. Strauss: Did he plant Greek flag in one or more of these islands?

Mr. Hall: I have no knowledge.

END OF INTERNAL CENSORSHIP

Mr. Bracken, Minister of Information, then announced that all internal censorship in Britain had now ceased. Censorship of mails and all documents carried by passengers from Northern Ireland and Eire to Britain had also ceased. Within 30 days, censorship of mails and documents carried by passengers from Britain to Northern Ireland would end, as would censorship of parcels and freight, examination of telegrams and control of telephone calls between the two countries.

Within 30 days, censorship of mails between the United Kingdom and Gibraltar, Canada and United States will also cease. No other censorship of mails to British Dominions or Colonies now remains.

Mr. Bracken said that censorship of mails to Eire and other Overseas countries will continue until Allied censorship in Germany and Austria and other parts of Europe is strong enough to prevent the escape of war criminals and enable property looted by the enemy to be traced. This period will be made as brief as possible.

Until the end of the war with Japan, censorship of overseas communications will be maintained because of the danger of interception by the Japanese.

Mr. Bracken added that all these censorships would be taken off in the shortest time possible.

GOVT.'S NAVY POLICY

The First Lord of the Admiralty, Mr. A. V. Alexander, gave an assurance that a strong uptodate navy with a regular replacement programme was the policy of the Government.

Miss Ward (Conservative): Will he say whether he is prepared to support that policy for many years to come?

Mr. Alexander: It is the policy I have always supported (cries of oh and cheers).

Benes In Prague

LONDON May 16. (Reuter):- The Prague radio to-day reported that President Banes arrived in Prague this afternoon after a week's triumphal journey through western Czechoslovakia in the course of which he visited Bratislava and Brno.

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Came Out Alive From Camp Of Buchenwald

Striking Incident In Paris Underground Train

From D. F. Karaka
"Chronicle" War Correspondent.

PARIS, May 15.—Yesterday a smart well-dressed and well-bred woman wearing beautiful clothes got up and gave her seat in an underground train to a shoddily dressed, unshaven, insignificant-looking, young man, wearing an ill-fitted oversize jacket, and dark-blue pants. He wore a vivid scarf round the neck, but at close quarters I could see that underneath he wore a dirty pyjama coat.

He was not King. He was not President of a Republic. He did not wear and Legion of Honour, or Croix de Guerre. He was unknown to the world as an individual.

But on his jacket over the left breast he wore a number—"Eton." On his left sleeve he wore a label of red coarse cloth. On it was written in black-ink just one word "Buchenwald".

He had come out alive from that Buchenwald Extermination Camp and that was more than all the warstars put together!

(See Page 5)

M. Molotov, Soviet Commissar for Foreign Affairs left foreground facing Camera on his arrival by air in Washington on April 22 was greeted by officials and Pressmen, U. S. Secretary of State Mr. Edward Stettinius (white hair) stands in the centre foreground. At the back of Stettinius are Andrei A. Gromyko (nearer to camera) Soviet Ambassador to the U. S. and Mr. Avenell Harriman U. S. Ambassador to the Soviet Union.

'Frisco Deal To Pan-America

'BIG FIVE' SAVE CONFERENCE FROM IMPASSE: WORLD ORGANISATION TO CONTROL CHANGES OF FRONTIER

SAN FRANCISCO, May 16. (Reuter): The United States Secretary of State, Mr. Edward Stettinius, said that after the conclusion of the San Francisco Conference, other American republics would be invited by the United States to negotiate a treaty "consistent with the charter of the world organisation" to develop the historic system of inter-American co-operation.

RIGHT OF SELF-DEFENCE

His statement did not contain an announcement of an agreement with the Latin American delegations on proposals, which had been expected. "The United States' proposals," he said, "will recognise the paramount authority of the world organisation in all enforcement action, and will recognise that the inherent right of self-defence, either individual or collective, remains unimpaired, in case the Security Council does not maintain international peace and security and an armed conflict among the member states occurs."

The United States proposals state, Mr. Stettinius added, that "any measures of self-defence shall immediately be reported to the Security Council and shall in no way affect the authority and responsibility of the Council under the charter to take at any time such action as it may deem necessary to maintain or restore international peace and security."

The proposals "would make it much more clear that regional agencies will be looked to as an important way of settling local disputes by peaceful means," he said.

Amendment By 'Big Five'

Mediation by the big Five today saved a Conference committee from a complete impasse on a controversial proposal to extend the power of the General Assembly of the New League of Nations.

The proposal sought to give the assembly power to make recommendations on its own initiative on any matter concerning peace and security.

This was finally defeated by the Committee today.

When agreement seemed out of the question, Senator Vandenberg of the United States Delegation, presented a new amendment, backed by all the Big Five Governments, proposing that the Assembly should have the right to make recommendations on general principles of co-operation in the maintenance of peace and security and the right to call the Security Council's attention to situations which are likely to endanger inter-

(Continued On Page 5)

ANGLO-BURMA RELATIONS

Dorman-Smith To Make Important Pronouncement Today?

(From Our Correspondent).

NEW DELHI, May 16.—Burma Governor Sir Reginald Dorman-Smith is expected to make an important announcement from Simla on May 17. He is likely to indicate the future British policy towards Burma and also the probable date of his Government returning to Burma.

As for the Indo-Burma issue, it has two aspects, one commercial, and the other, immigrational. The present Indo-Burma talks referred by Dr Khare in his interview at Bombay last week relate to matters pertaining to immigration of Indians into Burma. Here the Government of Burma's position as I understand, is this.

Firstly, reference is made to 1941 Bajpai Agreement which recognized Burma's right to determine the composition of her population. This in its turn, concedes Burma's right to regulate all immigration into Burma. It argues that uncontrolled immigration into Burma was not in the interest of Indian labour.

"It created a supply of under-paid and under-employed Indian labourers in Burma. Burma wants Indian Labour. She also wants to give them good wages and good living conditions," declared a Burma official recently here. The Government of Burma, therefore, proposes the new agreement should continue the provisions by which an Indian may not enter Burma without the immigration permit or visa which would entitle him to stay in Burma for an indefinite period and also acquire domicile if he so desires.

Burma Govt. To Return To Rangoon Soon

NEW DELHI, May 16 (A. P. I.)—Conditions in Burma are believed to be such that an early return of the Burma Government to Rangoon after three years' exile to Simla may be expected soon. with its return, the question of providing facilities for the return of Indian evacuees numbering some four lakhs is likely to be considered as an urgent problem.

First Step In Cloth Rationing

The Textile Commissioner writes:

With effect from the 15th May 1945, the Textile Commissioner to the Government of India has prohibited manufacturers from selling cloth in retail to consumers either from the manufacturing premises or from mill retail shops. A circular to this effect has been addressed to all the mills.

Sales, however, to mill employees only have been permitted under certain conditions. Manufacturers who had retail sales organisations prior to the introduction of textile control may apply to the Textile Commissioner for a special permission authorising sales from such shops. Each such application will be considered on its merits.

Matrubhumi Editor Apologises

BOMBAY, May 16, (A.P.I.): In a statement to the Press tonight, Mr. Chimanlal Wadilal Shah, editor of the "Matrubhumi", apologises both to Mr. Mohamadali Jinnah, President of the All-India Muslim League, and Mr. L. S. Amery, Secretary of State for India, for publishing the alleged correspondence between the two, in his newspaper, and says: "It now seems beyond doubt that the said correspondence was a fabrication."

The statement reads: "We have read the press note issued by the Secretary of State for India in reference to the correspondence between him and Mr. Jinnah published in the columns of the "Matrubhumi" The Secretary of State for India has called the correspondence a fabrication in the sense it is published. It now seems beyond doubt that the said correspondence was a fabrication. We are sincerely sorry for having published it and we think it our duty to apologise both to Mr. Jinnah and the Secretary of State for India for what has happened.

We however want it to be widely known that when this correspondence fell into our hands, there was nothing to warrant any doubt in our mind, that it was not genuine."

AMERY REPUDIATES IT IN TOTO

NEW DELHI, May 16 (A.P.I.): A Press Note says:

The attention of the Secretary of State for India has been drawn to the publication by the "Mathrubhumi", Bombay of correspondence alleged to have taken place between himself and Mr. Jinnah during the period from July to October 1944 The Secretary of State wishes it to be known that this correspondence is a fabrication. He has had no correspondence with Mr. Jinnah during this period or at any time in the sense of the letters which have been published.

(SEE PAGE 3.)

Basic Human Rights Must Be Protected

STETTINIUS BELIEVES THAT NEW LEAGUE SHOULD ESTABLISH STANDARDS BASED ON FOUR FREEDOMS

From S. A. SABAVALA, "Chronicle" Special Representative.

SAN FRANCISCO, May 13. The Secretary of State, Stettinius, got right down to the question of human rights this morning—A question on which the foundations of the world charter must be built. Here are some of the highlights of a press conference, the first to lift the gloom which has enveloped U. N. C. I. O. for over a week.

The provisions on human rights is decisive. Can it be answered in the affirmative. There are ing powers for the Charter of International Organization represent a long step towards the realization of social, economic and political justice for the peoples of the world. It is a far reaching charter because it would pledge the members of the world organization to co-operate effectively in promoting human rights and fundamental freedoms for all individuals and peoples, regardless of race, language, religion or sex.

PEOPLE'S DEMAND.

The people of the world demand the active defense and protection of basic human rights and fundamental freedoms. It is a matter of elementary justice that this demand be answered in the affirmative. There are four amendments on human rights. One of these will grant the general assembly the power to assist in the realization of these and freedoms for all the peoples of the world. These amendments are closely linked with the amendments establishing equal rights and self determination of peoples as one of the fundamental purposes of this organization. The United States stands for the unequivocal liberty of the human race. The Philippines are the shining example of this stand. The provisions are not made enforceable by any international machinery. The responsibility rests with the member governments to carry them out. The four sponsoring powers agree that an enumeration of individual and collective rights is impossible at this time at this conference. I believe, however, that when the organization is established, the economic and social council through the commission on human rights should promptly undertake to prepare an international Bill of Rights which can and must be accepted by all the member nations as an integral part of their own systems of law, just as our own Bill of Rights has become an integral part of our system of law. We must be eternally vigilant against assaults upon these fundamental rights; we must act affirmatively to enlarge the scope of their protection and to nourish their growth. As long as the rights and freedoms are denied to some, the rights and freedoms of all are endangered. How many times have I heard Mrs. Pandit repeat these last few words since the con-

(Continued on Page 5.)

Asaf Ali To Be Released?

NEW DELHI, May 16 (A.P.I.)—It is learnt that the Delhi Government is considering the release of Mr. Asaf Ali, member of the Congress Working Committee on medical grounds. It is stated that Mr. Asaf Ali who is now detained in Gurdaspur Jail has been ill and has lost considerably in weight. It is understood that the Government has passed orders for the release of pilot Patnaik of the Indian Airways, Delhi on grounds of health.

Pilot Patnaik is under detention since 1942.

DUTCH GOVT. RESIGNS

LONDON, May 16 (Reuter): The Dutch Government resigned today but the Dutch Ministers will continue to deal with routine matters at the request of Queen Wilhelmina until the formation of a new Cabinet.

The collective resignation of the Dutch Government constitutes fulfilment of a pledge and is not in any way a Cabinet crisis, Dutch official circles here today pointed out to Reuter's diplomatic correspondent.

The promise of the London Government to resign as soon as Holland was liberated dates back two and a half years, and the aim was to minimise the possibility of a gap growing between the Dutch people and particularly Resistance leaders and their official representatives abroad.

SHIMOGA, May 16 (F. O. C.): A desciple of the present Swamiji of Ramachandrapur Mutt in Nagar Taluk will be consecrated as Sanyasi to succeed the present Swamiji on Monday May 21 at Mutt premises.

LATEST ABOUT WAVELL

LONDON, May 16. (U.P.A.)

It is almost certain that Lord Wavell's mission will terminate this week-end, the United Press of America learned from official circles today.

An anticipated announcement on India is likely to follow the end of the mission.

STOP PRESS

BULGARIAN DEMAND

SOFIA, May 16 (U.P.A): Bulgaria will insist on being represented in Berlin when the peace treaty is signed there. Bulgarian Foreign Minister, Prof. Stoyanov declared today in a speech at Plovdiv.

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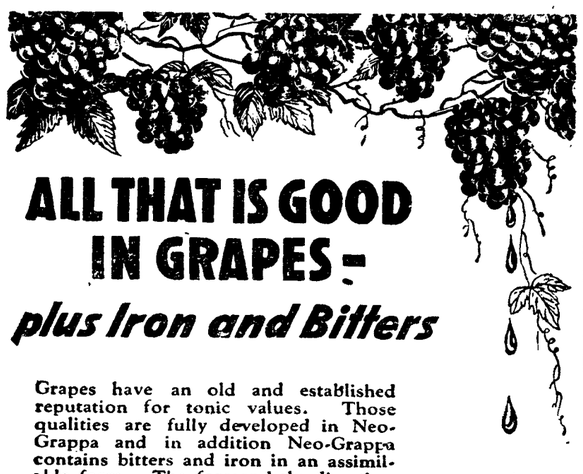

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Any Recruiting Officer or Technical Recruiting Officer, or The Collector of Bombay, Chairman, Bombay Division Selection Committee, Old Custom House, Fort, Bombay.

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(ORAL TABLETS)

ALLIES TO DEAL FIRMLY WITH GERMANY

Close Western Frontiers To Prevent Flight Of War Criminals

LONDON, May 16. (Reuter) The Allies are going to deal firmly with Germany British and American decisions pronounced this morning, indicate cables Khalek Quereshi, Reuter's special correspondent

President Truman said in Washington that the way was now clear for a scheme of reparations in kind to restore territories overrun by Germans.

Allied military Government in Germany, working the S.H.A.E.F. plan, has taken steps to mobilise German resources to provide all needs of Allied forces of occupation. Only when Allied needs have been met will Germans obtain their own products for themselves, it was officially stated Hamburg late last night.

The same stern note has been struck by the United States Congressional Mission, which after inspection of German concentration camps, issued a report demanding swift, certain and adequate punishment for Germans guilty of planned torture.

As demands continue to come from all quarters for the United States War Crimes Commission to get going, the Commission has issued the reassuring announcement that Goering's name has been on first on the list of persons charged with war crimes ever since November 1944.

Meanwhile the western frontier has been closed to prevent flight of war criminals and other wanted persons into Holland, Belgium, Luxembourg and France, according to the Luxembourg radio. Border control been imposed by the Allied High Command under direct orders of the Supreme Allied Commander, the broadcast said.

Co-ordinated treatment of Germany by the Allies is likely to form one of the many subjects at the coming meeting of the "Big Three", which Washington reports today is said to be certain to take place on European soil.

President Truman's statement on reparations recalls Article III of the Yalta agreement to make compensation for damage in kind to the greatest extent possible. Since then statements in Britain, France, Belgium and Holland have all urged that Germany should foot her bill by reparations in goods, raw materials and labour.

Re-education of Germany is another task facing the Allied and President Truman today said General Eisenhower was inclined to favour free inflow of news into Germany but was equally determined to root out the influence of Nazis and militarism from the German press before it could be made free.

"We are not going to lose peace by giving licence to racialist Pan Germans, Nazis and Militarists, so that they can misuse democratic rights in order to attack democracy as Hitler did", said President Truman quoting General Eisenhower.

On the subject of the suppressed Italian resistance movement in Trieste they declare its behaviour was similar to that of the Partisans in the rest of Northern Italy.

After being neutralised by the Partisans, the Germans were left to await capture by Field Marshal's Alexander's forces, and in return they refrained from destroying harbours and industrial plants. They maintain this did not constitute any sort of collusion with the Germans in Trieste any more than in Milan or Turin.

Primate On Church Union Scheme In South India

CANTERBURY, May 15 (Reuter): The relation of the Church of England to the scheme for a Church Union in South India was dealt with by the Archbishop of Canterbury, addressing the full Synod of the Convocation of Canterbury today.

After observing that representations had been made to him that grave anxiety existed lest the Church of England in its relation to the scheme, or to the United Church which might result from the scheme, might be led into a departure from its own inheritance of faith and order, the Archbishop recalled that if the scheme came to fruition four Anglican dioceses in South India would cease to belong to the Church of India, Burma and Ceylon, and would unite with the South India Provincial Synod of the Methodist Church and the South India United Church.

The Central Council of India, Burma and Ceylon and the Methodist Church had accepted the scheme and the decision of the South India United Church was expected during the latter part of next year.

Big Field For Canadian Elections

OTTAWA, May 15 (Reuter): A Field of 965 candidates has been nominated to contest 245 seats of the Dominion House of Commons at the elections on June 11. The number is 73 greater than the previous record of 892 in the 1935 election.

The Liberal Party under the leadership of the Prime Minister Mr. Mackenzie King is contesting 236 seats with 238 candidates.

LONDON, May 16 (Reuter): The task of the United Nations is to ensure that their political as well as military plans are so framed that the Pacific war will be the last as well as the first, decares "The Times" in a leader this morning.

WAR RISKS INSURANCE ORDINANCE AMENDED

NEW DELHI, May 15 (A.P.I.): The War Risks (Factories) Insurance Ordinance, 1942, and the rules made under it have been amended so as to cover accidental damages occurring as the direct result of any explosion or fire which involves any explosives, munitions or other dangerous things required for war purposes, and which happens or is caused by, through, or in connection with the manufacture, storage or transportation of any such explosives, munitions or other dangerous things, says a press communique.

6 MORE RELEASED IN JAIL DELIVERY IN PUNJAB

LAHORE, May 15 (A.P.I.): The Punjab Government has released the following Congress detenus from jail, but they are not allowed to make speeches or communicate with the press. There are, however, no restrictions on their movements:—

Dr. Lehna Singh (Sargobha), Mr. Sant Ram Panda (Sialkot), Mr. Jamiat Singh (Rawalpindi), Mr. Kartar Singh (Amritsar), Mr. Mehr Chand Ahuja (compbellpur) and Mr. Om Prakash (Sialkot).

Kisan Worker Arrested

NELLORE, May 15 (A.P.I.): Mr P. Sundarayya, an Andhra Communist leader and Joint Secretary of the All-India Kisan Sabha, was arrested today at the Nellore Kisan Sabha office for an alleged prejudicial speech made by him at the Kistna District Agricultural Conference.

Harwood League

TRADES INDIA'S THRILLING VICTORY OVER CITY POLICE

The meeting of the Trades India (former W.I.A.A. Staff) and the City Police in the First Division of the Harwood League produced exciting football at the Cooperage on Wednesday evening. The former emerged victorious finally by the substantial margin of three goals to one.

The score, however, does not truly indicate the run of play. In the first half, the Cops had really the better of the exchanges. But for the plucky and resourceful goal-keeping of Sanjiva, the TIL, as Trades India is called, in short would have been down by at least two or three goals before the interval. As their forwards could not work their way up concertedly in the opposite camp pretty frequently the T.I.L. defence were hard put to it to hold the invaders at bay.

The reason was while their defence lines were almost intact with the old members, their attack was put into disorder by the inclusion of Sheena new hand, at the centre. Manuel, their former right-back, was not also a success as inside-right.

The Police had also three changes in their old combination. Leslie Woodcock of the B.B.C.I. Railway doing service for them as inside-right, while Stuart and Deatkar appeared in places of Middlecote and Dwyer as Wing halves. Stuart did his job of guarding Dhakuram very well indeed.

With a little more luck the 'Cops' who were playing really well in the first half might have forged ahead. But the T.I.L. took the lead through Thomas, their inside left, soon after resumption. Then Policemen moved heaven and earth to bring off the equaliser. Adams their centre-forward succeeded at last. A keen struggle for supremacy followed in which the T.I.L. forwards ran out with flying colours, Dhakuram and Thomas scoring two goals in the last five minutes.

RESULT

Trades India ... 3 goals.
City Police ... 1 goal.

THE TEAMS

TRADES INDIA S.C.: Sanjiva; Suvarna and Rathnam; Humphries, Mohideen and Govind; Parab, Manuel, Sheena, Thomas and Dhakuram.

POLICE A.C.: Couto; Jameson and Ross; Stuart; Osbourne and Deatkar; Vandockum, Woodcock, Adams, Stanley and Peter.

Referee: J. Hewitt.

TO-DAY'S GAME

6-25 p.m. B.E.S.T. vs. South Indians.

BB-18
I SAY, OLD BOY, CAN YOU REMEMBER THE TIMES WHEN WE WERE AVAILABLE IN OVER 50 VARIETIES?
DONT WORRY, CRACKER, IT'LL COME AGAIN.
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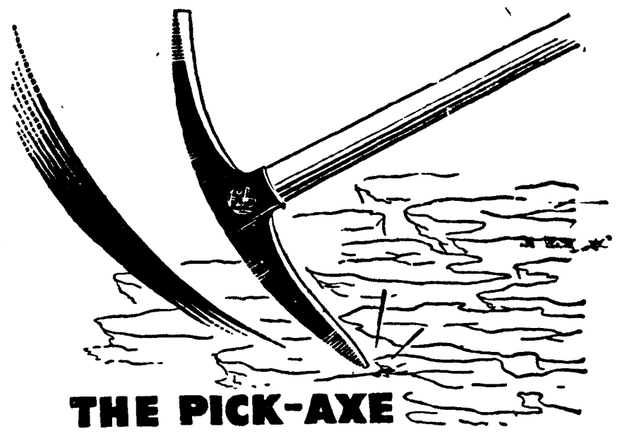

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EUROPEAN TEAMS BEATEN

Calcutta Football League Matches

CALCUTTA, May 16 (A.P.I.)—Two matches in the First Division of the Calcutta Football League were decided today. East Bengal and the Aryans (Indian Sides) registered runway victories over two European sides, Dalhousie and the Eastern Command Signals respectively, the last-named being a British Services team.

In the first match East Bengal beat Dalhousie by five goals. The winners making sweeping rallies in the first-half scored four of the five goals of the match within a spell of 15 minutes. The play in the second-half was of a scrappy nature and the winners were able to add only one goal during the period.

In the other match, the Eastern Command Signals proved no match for the Aryans and went down by four goals to nil. The Indians' speed appeared to have told on their opponents who gave in rather tamely.

Results:—East Bengal 5, Dalhousie nil; Aryans 4, Eastern Command Signals nil.

Bandra Bus Strike

The following telegram was sent by President, Juhu Municipality, to the Private Secretary, to H.E. the Governor, Bombay.

Suburban public very much inconvenienced by Bandra Bus Company's strike since 10th May. Serious complaints received by the Municipality. Other means of transport not readily available. Request His Excellency use his good offices for prompt settlement. If settlement impossible by negotiations, suggest refer dispute for adjudication by notification as different Suburban Bus Services are very necessary for transporting workers to factories engaged on essential work.

WHO SAID ECONOMY?
1st OFFICER EXECUTIVE: "I HAVE ORDERED THE PEON TO ECONOMIZE-AND HE'S AGAIN BUYING THIS EXPENSIVE TEA."
2nd OFFICER EXECUTIVE: "IT'S EXCELLENT TEA-RATHER TOO GOOD FOR THE STAFF."
1st EXECUTIVE: "WHY DON'T YOU OBEY INSTRUCTIONS?"
PEON: "I DID, SIR. THIS TEA IS LIPTON'S HIMALAYAN BLEND. IT IS NOT MORE EXPENSIVE THAN OTHER TEAS, BUT MUCH BETTER."
1st EXECUTIVE: "AND YOU ARE NOT SPENDING MORE THAN BEFORE?"
PEON: "NO, SIR. MY FRIENDS TELL ME ALL BIG OFFICES NOW BUY HIMALAYAN BLEND."
1st EXECUTIVE: "ONE NEVER STOPS LEARNING."
2nd EXECUTIVE: "VERY TRUE. AND THIS IS A REALLY GOOD TEA. MUST TELL MY WIFE ABOUT IT."
Lipton's
HIMALAYAN BLEND PURE DARJEELING tea
Flowery Orange Pekoe
Choicest Darjeeling Tea
LTK 68

CITY AND SUBURBS

To-day

Hindu: Vaishakh Shud 6, 2001.
Muslim: Jamadil Akher 4, 1364.
Parsi: Ader 16, 1314.
Sunrise: 7-4 a.m. Sunset: 8-6 p.m.
Highide: 4-30, 17-38.
Lowide: 10-29, 24-22.

To-day's Engagements

SHERIFF'S PUBLIC MEETING to express joy at the Victory of the United Nations in the West in Sir Cowasji Jehangir Hall at 6-30 p.m. (N.S.T.)

B. P. HINDU STUDENTS' FEDERATION: Meeting to-day at 9-15 p.m., at 230 Girgaon Road Bombay.

UNITED LODGE OF THEOSOPHISTS: Jehangir Wadia Building, Ladies Class for beginners 5 p.m. to-day.

FILM ON HEALTH: Under the auspices of the Publicity Section, Health Department, a free Health Film Exhibition at Khandia Moholla Municipal Park Mastan Tank, will be held this evening, at 8 p.m.

"CONGRESS WORKERS' TRAINING CAMP, MATUNGA": Mr. Ramchandra Rao of Wardha will speak at the camp to-day at 8 p.m., at Jain Boarding House Matunga, on "Basic Education".

MUNICIPAL CORPORATION: There will be 'no meeting' of the Corporation 'till the 14th June, 1945,' unless exigencies of business require a meeting to be called in the meanwhile

GHATKOPAR BALKAN-JI-BARI: A children's trip to Baroda has been arranged. Parents wishing to send their children are requested to register the names with the local Secretary, Mr. Jayant Pandya. Further information can be had from him. The last date for registration is 20th instant.

ARRIVAL OF MAULANA SAHEB IN BOMBAY: Maulana Abdul Qadeer Saheb Badayuni, (Mufti-e-Azam, Adalate Alia Hyderabad, Dn.) will arrive in Bombay from Madras, to-day, and will stay at Seth Essa Nurmohamed Chunawalla 40 Jamali Mohalla, Bombay, 3 For fixed hour, please enquire with Mr. Aziz Al-Qadari, Tel. No. 32241.

MEETING OF NAGAR DOCTORS: It is proposed to hold a meeting of the Nagar Doctors (Medical Men) residing in Bombay and Suburbs. Intending participants are requested to send their names and addresses to any one of the undersigned before 25th May 1945. It is hoped that all will join and make the attempt a success. Dr M. G. Mankad Dr N. M. Mankodi and Dr. T. H. Rindani, Pannalal Terraces, Grant Road, Bombay 7.

CLOTH RATION APPLICATIONS: The timing for the registration of applications for the purchase of rationed cloth in Bombay City and the Bombay Suburban District has been changed and it is now 9 a.m. to 12 noon and 3 p.m. to 7 p.m.

MILK CENTRES REOPENED: The following two morning milk distribution centres in F and G Wards of Bombay City, which were temporarily closed, have been reopened from Wednesday (May 16): F/55, Dadar Municipal Girls' School, Shrikrishna Bldg., Dadar Municipal Girls' School, Shrikrishna Bldg., Dadar Main Road; and G/27, Children's Welfare & Maternity Hospital, B.D.D. Chawl No. 50, Worli.

LANDLORDS FINED FOR WASTAGE OF WATER.

Fines ranging from Rs. 20 to Rs. 50 were imposed by the Hon. Presidency Magistrate at the Municipal Court, Esplanade Road, on Wednesday on the four landlords for their failure to repair the water fittings within their premises and thereby wasting water. This was a sequel to the action taken by the Hydraulic Engineer's department of the Bombay Municipality. The Landlords were, Ratansi Mulji, Akharalli Mulla Sarafally, Wahidalli Ahmedalli and Dattaram Vidyaram Rele

BRAHMACHARYASHRAM MASUR: Shriyut M. B. Joshi, Secretary Brahmacharyashram, Masur (Ambarnath Centre, Dt. Thana), writes thanking all those, including Members of the Viceroy's Executive Council and of the Central Legislature, and other prominent ladies and gentlemen all over India, institutions, newspapers, etc., who were instrumental in persuading the Government of India in the matter of the de-requisitioning of the Ashram from the Military authorities. He regrets the inability of the Ashram to convey its thanks individually to all its well-wishers and helpers in this connection. He further informs that the Ashram is now functioning as before.

"BRITAIN CAN HELP INDIA'S ECONOMIC RECONSTRUCTION"

LONDON, May 16 (Reuter): The importance of demonstrating Britain's ability to aid the economic reconstruction in India is emphasised by the "Times" in a leader this morning on the visit of the Indian Industrial Mission.

The paper points out that although certain big Indian combines have long been cosmopolitan in outlook, this has not been typical of Indian industry as a whole, which adopted a more restrictive policy, no doubt, from the suspicion that international ramifications of modern industry might threaten India's control of her economic life.

In spite of any political pre-dispositions which the visiting industrialists may possess, they are showing by their presence here their confidence in the capacity of this country to assist in the task of reconstructing of economic life of India. It is important that this confidence should be justified."

TO-DAY ON RADIO

THURSDAY, MAY 17.

BOMBAY—1.

244 m. (1,231 kc/s)—8-0 a.m. News (H), 8-15 News (E), 8-30 Bhimsen Joshi, 8-45 Bismillah and Party, 8-50 News (M), 9-0 News (G), 9-10 Tomorrow, 9-25 Sardar Mansur, 9-30 Bhajan, 9-45 G. T. Koppikar.

12-30 p.m. Songs (H), 12-45 News (M), 12-50 News (G), 12-55 News (H), 1-0 Music from Film, 1-30 News (E), 1-40 Music, 2-30 For Women (M), 4-20 Mukta V. Vaidya, 4-30 Susheela Honnavarkar, 5-0 Labour Welfare (M), 5-15 Violin Duet, 5-30 Mukta V. Vaidya, 5-45 Topical Talk, 5-55 Locals, 6-0 Hori Dhamar, 6-30 News (E), 6-40 News (H), 6-45 Matters of Moment, 6-50 Chorus, 7-0 Post-war Problems (G), 7-15 G. T. Koppikar, 7-35 Sardar Mansur, 7-50 Bhimsen Joshi, 8-15 News (M), 8-30 News (G), 8-45 Susheela Honnavarkar, 9-0 News (H), 9-20 News (E), 9-30 B. B. C. News, 9-45 Sports Review (E) By Peerbhoy, 10-0 Ernst Politzer (Violin), 10-20 Light Operas, 10-50 Goodie Seerval.

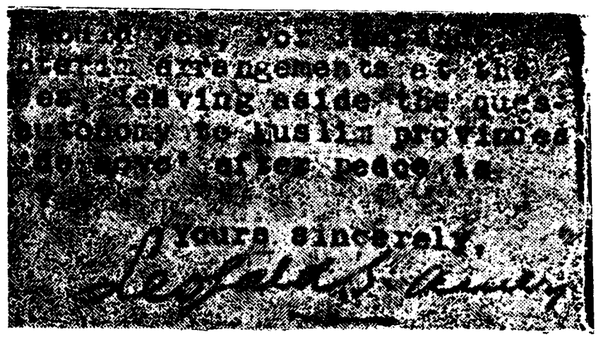
(Left to right): Mr. Attlee, Deputy Prime Minister, Mr. Eden Foreign Secretary, Earl Halifax and Viscount Cranbourne, Dominion Secretary, British delegates to the Frisco Conference in discussion prior to the Second Plenary Session on April 26.
—USOWI Radio Photo.

"JINNAH—AMERY CORRESPONDENCE"

Turns Out To Be Biggest Hoax

Described by Mr. M. A. Jinnah as a pure fabrication and disowned by the India Office, the Jinnah-Amery Correspondence published by the "Matrubhoomi" has turned out to be a huge hoax played by a clever draftsman but clumsy forgerer of the signatures of the Secretary of State for India and the President of the Muslim League. To enable our readers to compare the genuine signature of Mr. Amery with the forged one appearing on the fascimile published by the "Matrubhoomi", we reproduce below, through the courtesy of "People's War", a genuine signature as affixed to a C.I.E. sanad, together with the faked one of the "Matrubhoomi" fascimile.

AMERY'S FORGED SIGNATURE



(Forged Matrubhoomi Facsimile)

AMERY'S OFFICIAL SIGNATURE

By the Sovereign's Command

(Genuine C.I.E. Sanad)

GREAT WARRIOR AND ABLE ADMINISTRATOR

Kher's Tribute To Shivaji

"The foreign historians' description of Shivaji as a dacoit and a mountain-rat is a perversion of facts about Shivaji's life."

Thus spoke Mr. B. G. Kher presiding over the Shivaji Birth Anniversary celebrations, organised by the Maratha Samaj Seva Sangh, at Gowalia Tank. The celebrations, which lasted for three days, concluded on Friday last. Mr. Kher added that Shivaji was not a mere warrior but a great strategist, an organiser and an able administrator.

Mr. Madhavrao Bagal, editor of "Akhand Bharat" of Kolhapur, said that he saw Shivaji's great spirit still alive in Nehru and Azad. He deplored Maratha States' degeneration and exhorted Marathas to follow in the footsteps of Gandhiji and struggle for Indian independence.

Mr. Adam Adil observed that Shivaji was not anti-Muslim as painted by foreign historians. Later history revealed that Shivaji befriended Muslims. He helped in maintaining Muslim mosques and 'dargahs' and actually appointed Muslims as his closest and trusted generals.

ANTI-IRISH PROPAGANDA IN BRITAIN

Forestalling De Valera In Re-opening Partition Question?

LONDON, May 16. (U.P.I.): Irish circles in London are greatly perturbed by the sudden and virulent anti-Irish propaganda which has been in progress in this country for the past forty-eight hours. A lead in this campaign was given by Mr. Churchill himself in his broadcast with reference to the neutrality of De Valera's Government. There were a number of questions in the Commons implying somewhat fantastic allegations against Eire and even suggesting that De Valera is harbouring Hitler and other prominent Nazis.

One explanation given for this outburst is that with war in Europe over, the Eire Government may have been contemplating to re-open the question of partition. It is suggested that the British Government may hope to forestall this move by creating an anti-Irish sentiment in order to prejudice the just settlement of the issue.

Irish observers further point out that a striking contrast in tenderness was shown by the British Government and Mr. Churchill himself to Franco who actively helped Hitler and their unconcealed hostility to Eire which maintained a strict neutrality.

RS. 300,000 FOR KHAKSAR H. Q.

(From A Correspondent.)

NASIRABAD (SIND), May 16.

Seth Narain Singh Ahuja a famous Khaksar leader has alienated all his property (worthy about three lacs of rupees) to Khaksar Headquarter Idara Albiya.

Shop-Assistants' Conference

A conference of the shop-assistants working in the cloth shops of 45 various cloth bazars of this city will be held in the month of June.

A meeting of the Reception Committee of the above conference was held on 14th instant at Chira Bazar Galli, M. J. Market. Different sub-committees were formed. The Committee has decided to arrange propaganda meetings and processions.

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Daily: 4, 7 & 10.
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WED. 23rd, THURS. 24th,
FRIDAY 25th at 9 P.M.
SATURDAY 26th at 6-30 P.M.
SUNDAY, 27th at 10-30 A.M.
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THE SPIRIT OF INDIA
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that has LIVED to ENNOBLE HUMANITY to achieve Great Things
PANCHOLI ARTS'
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for humanity

This great World War is now reaching its final phase. Achieving the downfall of Japan will inevitably bring its toll of casualties. These wounded men will need all the help, care and sympathy that the medical profession can give them. Many hundreds of Army doctors will, through their service to the wounded, gain the experience which will give them even greater skill to use in the service of humanity when peace returns. You should volunteer now for service with the Indian Army Medical Corps.

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Full particulars may be obtained from the head of the Provincial Medical Department (Surgeon General or Inspector General of Civil Hospitals) or from the Officers Commanding, Indian Military Hospitals, or from the Director of Medical Services, G.H.Q. New Delhi, or from the Director General, Indian Medical Service, New Delhi.

Indian Army Medical Corps

18

The Bombay Chronicle

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A THOUGHT FOR THE DAY

Your progress, your liberty, your achievement will only be worth having when there is food in every home in the villages, when there is cloth enough to cover the shame of the naked women and when there is milk enough to moisten the lips of the suffering children.

—Mrs. Sarojini Naidu.

The Bombay Chronicle

INDIA AND AMERICA

Despite all the official propaganda against her, Mrs. Vijayalaxmi Pandit has succeeded remarkably in placing India's case before the world by her strenuous work at San Francisco. She prepared the ground there even before the United Nations Conference met. Though her memorandum on India was not officially circulated among the Delegates it was non-officially circulated among all these and many more. And its substance was cabled all over the world. She must have addressed many more meetings in the city than any other person there. The most important of her addresses was the one to the California Legislature delivered in response to an invitation from many of its members in the midst of a Budget debate. In that address she pointed out how 'the war had brought America and India together in a great common cause of world freedom and world peace, how much India had already helped in this cause, and how much more she could have done if she were free. "I would like you in America to understand", she said, "that this independence—which is something so dear to you, which you have fought to preserve—is something which those, who have not yet achieved it, value even more dearly than you who now possess it." The suggestion went home. Mr. Ernest Webs, Assembly man, who had taken a leading part in inviting Mrs. Pandit and who presided over the House, thanked her with the remark: "150 years ago, we, in the United States were striving for the same thing which you are striving for. I feel strongly on the subject of freedom not only for India but for all peoples all over the world." But, as Mrs. Pandit had made it clear in her speech, "it is not only a question of recognition of the principle of ultimate independence, recognition has to be translated into action".

Many things even apart from the excellent work done by Mrs. Pandit, go to show that a fairly large number of Americans are now far more sympathetic towards India's struggle for independence than they were ever before. They realise what Mrs. Pandit and many others have repeatedly declared, that a free India is a force to be reckoned with in maintaining world peace and that the subjection of 400 million people is a great menace to peace. They realise, too, that the subjection of India is a lie direct to the professed war aims of the Allies. Finally, Americans are sufficiently intelligent businessmen to see that a free India is a far better market for their enterprise than subject India can be. And what is true of America is true more or less of other countries like Russia and China. There can be helpful co-operative relations between India and these countries only if she is free. Even Britain will do well to realise the lesson of her imperial history that a free India will be far more friendly towards her than subject India can ever be. But free India can be a friend only if her freedom is not further delayed unduly.

Foreign Governments may be slow to help actively the cause of Indian freedom. But sympathetic public opinion abroad will be useful in one way or other and cannot fail in the long run to influence Government. And as India has confined herself to non-violent methods in achieving freedom she should particularly value public opinion abroad. Foreign propaganda, therefore, should never by belittled by us, though it is quite true that in the last analysis our success depends most on ourselves, our unity and capacity for sacrifice in the cause for freedom. Mrs. Pandit has shown how much a single earnest propagandist can do.

Forged Letters

Mr. Jinnah's repudiation of the correspondence ascribed to him by the "Matrubhumi" is now followed by a similar repudiation by the Secretary of State for India. Besides, the photoprint of Mr. Amery's signature in one of his letters shows clearly that the signature is forged. In these circumstances it seems certain that our contemporary has been taken in. In the Press Note issued from New Delhi, the Secretary of State wishes it to be known that this correspondence is a fabrication. Rajaji was right when he remarked that if papers were willing to publish stolen letters, there were people ready to make money by fabricating such letters for papers as would like to have them. The status of the Fourth Estate suffers badly if in the name of a misconcieved scoop, it throws open its pages for adventurers who under cover of Journalism, are out for a black-market deal for their forged exclusives. In honest Journalism, there is no room for forgers, fakers and frauds. We are glad that our contemporary has apologised to Messrs. Jinnah and Amery. The week's storm in Dalal Street which had echoes in Whitehall and New Delhi is the result of an egregious blunder resulting from a colossal hoax. It should prove a warning for the future.

Frankly Speaking

Franco-Levant Tension

The United Press of America reports from Cairo that General Beynet, French High Commissioner at Beyroute has returned to the Levant from France bringing French proposals for solving the Middle East dispute. Whatever the nature of the proposals they have been spoiled in advance by the arrival of French Senegalese troops in the Levant to replace white ones. Whether the colour of the occupying troops is white or brown, the fact symbolises French desire to continue her Imperialism in the Levant. Little wonder, therefore, that Syria and the Lebanon are both indignant. The problem of the Levant can be solved only by France withdrawing her domination. It must, of course, be recognised that the British too must withdraw their domination from other Middle East countries. The welcome factor in the whole unhappy situation is the Arabs of the Middle East are solidly united and regard freedom in their region both necessary and indivisible.

Alternatives For Japs

The Japanese have declared abrogated all their treaties and agreements with Italy and Germany. This is merely a formal acceptance of a settled fact. The treaties ceased to exist when Italy and Germany collapsed. But why have the Japs announced the "abrogation" so solemnly? It may be in order to give public emphasis to Admiral Suzuki's proclamation that Japan will continue the war alone, unaffected by the unconditional surrender of her European Ally. It may also be another step towards an eventual approach, through Russia for instance, to America and Britain. Reason suggests the second alternative. The Japanese know that the war is lost and the longer they continue the fight the greater will be their own devastation and suffering. They also know that it will not be more than a few months before the Russians also join in the war against them. Every day and every night they are being made aware of their inevitable doom by Allied air power which presently will become completely overwhelming. Reason demands that the Japs should give in. But are they guided by reason?

Crop Of "Test Cases"

Replying to a question in the Commons, Mr. Winston Churchill "devoutly" hoped for a Big Three meeting in the near future and added, amid laughter, "It would be very odd if such a long and fierce war ended without any settlement even among the victors". What is odd, and regrettably so, is that M.P's should have regarded it as a humorous remark or Mr. Churchill should himself have meant it as such. The grim fact of the situation is that there is no settlement, no understanding among victors. Indeed, the end of the long and fierce war actually sees growing suspicions, power-politics, intrigues, angry arguments and quarrels. The unity of the United Nations is being increasingly marked by the defiance of the obligations of unity and by unilateral actions. What victory is reaping immediately is a crop of "test cases", some of which have been "settled" unsatisfactorily and most of which remain unsettled, sharpening an already serious crisis.

Haunting Spectre

The trouble began with Poland and Greece. San Francisco experienced it in the shape of the admission to UNCIO, by a majority of votes, of a near Fascist Argentina. Austria provided another addition to it. Now there has emerged the Trieste controversy as another "Test Case" of Allied unity and obligations. Accounts so far received from British and American sources suggest that the fault lies with Marshal Tito and the Yugoslavs. Mr. Joseph Grew asserts that Marshal Tito had agreed, as far back as February last, to an Allied occupation of Trieste. There is also the important point that, rightly or wrongly, Trieste has been Italian during and before the war. Its fate can only be decided at the Peace Conference and, in the meantime, it should be under the military control of those who have Italy as their jurisdiction and responsibility. We hope something amicable results from the Anglo-American representation to Marshal Tito. But whoever is right or wrong, much more important than the merits of the controversy is the fact of the multiplication of "Test Cases". A spectre is haunting Europe, the spectre of inter-Allied quarrels which may well destroy peace.

AMERICAN BIG COTTON PLAN

LONDON, May 16. (Reuter).

Unofficial reports say that the United States Department of Agriculture will shortly publish 4,600 million dollar twenty year plan for the economic rehabilitation of the south.

The programme, it is reported will allow the domestic price of cotton to sink the world level but shock-cushioned through a five-year system of cotton price adjustment.

JAIRAMDAS FOR MAHABLESHWAR

KARACHI, May 16 (A.P.I.): Mr. Jairamdas Doulatram, former member of the Congress Working Committee, will leave Karachi for Mahableshwar on May 21 to meet Mahatma Gandhi and discuss with him the present situation in Sind.

MAHATMA IS RIGHT

Kaura On 50/50 Share By Br. Interests

LONDON, May 15. (U.P.A.): Commenting on Mr. Gandhi's advice that Industrialists visiting London should not accept fifty-fifty participation by British interests, Mr. D. P. Kaura of the Indian International Finance Company Ltd., told the United Press of America:

Broadly speaking from a Nationalist point of view Mahatmaji's advice is correct. Moreover a fifty-fifty arrangement would be difficult to work out in practice. But there is presently a growing body of British capitalists and industrialists willing to co-operate with Indians, and it is highly desirable for India to profit from a new departure, however difficult the path."

The United Press of America learned that Kaura, in association with Mohamed Ali Currimbhoy, the son of Sir Fazalbhoy Currimbhoy, recently formed the "Three-Stars Film Company" in London, with two-thirds Indian and one-third British capital, to produce documentary and other Indian films for the international market.

The other project is purely Indian financed: The "Triple-Star Film Company", India, under the directorship of Gulam Mohamed of Calcutta and Hussain Currimbhoy of Bombay.

It is also learned that Kaura and Mohamed Ali will be contacting the industrial mission which is expected hourly, for a discussion of matters pertaining to the safeguarding of Indian National interests.

Mudaliar On Atlantic Charter And India

SAN FRANCISCO, May 16 (Reuter): Sir Ramaswami Mudaliar, Leader of the Indian Delegation to the Conference, in a speech on Tuesday night before the San Francisco International centre, declared: On equal level of importance with the political functions of the world organization will be its functions in the sphere of economic and social development throughout the world".

Discussing specifically the case of underdeveloped countries such as India Sir Ramaswami said "in the Atlantic Charter Mr. Winston Churchill and President Roosevelt assured all countries of equal access to raw materials. I hope that all countries will also be assured of equal access to machinery.

U-BOAT TO SURRENDER

Laden With 1,000 Tons Of Vital Supplies From Japan

LONDON, May 16 (Reuter):—A U-boat bringing supplies from Japan to Germany is due to surrender in a British port today.

It is understood that she has on board a cargo of rubber and other essential goods amounting in all to about 1,000 tons.

Another German submarine surrendered in Weymouth Bay today. Two more, which had previously surrendered at Loch Erriboll, Northern Scotland, arrived in Londonderry today, bringing the total to arrive there up to ten.

LONDON, May 16 (Reuter):—Rome Radio today (Wednesday) announced that three German light naval units, including a submarine, have entered Ancona harbour on the Adriatic coast of Eastern Italy to surrender to the Allies.

PRAJA PARISHAD SCORES

KOLHAPUR, May 16 (A.P.I.): The Kolhapur Praja Parishad Party secured 28 out of 30 seats in the Municipal elections held recently.

POLITICALS RELEASED

Fifty political prisoners were released in connection with Victory Day celebrations, says a Kolhapur message.

POINTED PARAGRAPHS

It doesn't matter how pretty a girl looks at the piano, if she doesn't sound well it spoils the effect.

★

During courtship a woman compliments a man because of his masterfulness, but after marriage she sees to it that he loses it.

★

A woman's long tongue is often responsible for her shortness of breath.

★

Some men imagine they see a hero every time they look into a mirror.

★

The hand wearing a new engagement ring makes an excellent pointer.

★

Fame frequently costs more than it is worth.

WHY APPEASE SOVIET?

No Lend-Lease For Russia Unless She Joins War Against Japan

(From Our Correspondent.)

LONDON, May 16.

Unless Russia goes to war with Japan her lend-lease programme is likely to be cut and she will have to await her turn in credits from the United States, especially for machinery. This may be denied for a while but, nevertheless, it seems to be correct. This is what is believed to be the "new and sterner" plan of Britain and America for arguing with Russia.

It appears that the Western Allies at this stage do not propose to build up the Soviet Union's military supplies. They do not now feel they would be justified in continuing such help. However, should the Soviet decide to link up with the Western Allies in the war against Japan, it can be said that lend-lease programme would be continued and priorities for any Russian war against Japan would be regarded as important as those for the British Empire or America.

Never did the European diplomatic situation look blacker. The Russo-Polish situation has not improved and now British diplomats are awaiting a sign from the Soviet in regard to M. Tito and Trieste.

NO GRABBING OF TERRITORY

What Whitehall is not certain about is whether any precipitate move by M. Tito may be with the full support of the Soviet or whether he has merely outstepped on his own. It is repeatedly said here that neither the British nor the Americans would tolerate any grabbing of territory before the final terms are laid down at the peace table.

It is also felt that the toughening attitude of the Western Democracies towards the Soviet has led to many discussions in the Kremlin and there may be interesting statements, from M. Stalin on the subject. Furthermore, there is a good deal of criticism of the "Izvestia's" advocacy of full sovereignty for colonial countries.

The following appears in the "Manchester Guardian":— "Churchill's indirect reference in his broadcast to Russian policy over Poland certainly is not ahead of public opinion. It has been most noticeable here during the week-end and before the broadcast, how unanimously people of all classes and all parties (except one) condemn the present Russian attitude. It is in everybody's mind and has aroused people who ordinarily disregard all politics which do not directly affect themselves. So far as one can judge from personal contacts, public conscience has been seriously moved.

RUSSIA UNPOPULAR.

There is no doubt that Russian popularity here which was great, has dropped sharply during the last few days. Somebody appears to be fishing in troubled waters. Scribbled slogans—usually "set Poland free"—have begun to be chalked on London walls. Even without such incitements one cannot doubt the general public wish is for the British Government to avoid any sort of acquiescence in Russian high-handedness which might be classified as appeasement. Indeed, one has heard the word appeasement mentioned more often than at any time since 1939."

ASHTI-CHIMUR APPEAL TO PRIVY COUNCIL?

Mahatma's Advice To Mrs. Kale

MAHABALESHWAR, May 16 (U.P.I.): It is understood instructions were given by Gandhiji to Mrs. Anusuyabai Kale, Deputy Speaker of the C. P. Assembly, Mr. V. R. Kalappa, Secretary of the C. P. Congress Assembly and Mr. P. B. Goie, former Revenue Minister of the Central Provinces, who left for Nagpur yesterday to keep in close touch with Mr. Kedar, the Counsel for the Asthi and Chimur prisoners at the Nagpur High Court and with the solicitors in London who would prefer an appeal to the Privy Council.

It would appear that clemency proceedings will be resumed if the result of the present proceedings proved unsatisfactory.

Mr. Devadas Gandhi, Editor of the "Hindustan Times", arrived here to attend the Executive Committee meeting of the Kasturba Gandhi National Memorial Fund to be held here on May 17 under the presidentship of Mahatma Gandhi.

"Irish Times" Remarks On Churchill's 'Overstatement'

Eire's Neutrality Benevolent Towards United Nations

(From Our Correspondent)

LONDON, May 15.

The 'Irish Times" commenting this morning on Mr. Churchill's broadcast on Sunday night says: "Mr. Churchill was fully entitled while speaking to his people in the first glowing flush of victory to criticise the attitude of the Irish Government. Nevertheless, we have an uneasy feeling that possibly he went just a little too far. His suggestion that Mr. De Valera's Government spent its time during the war in frolics with the Germans and Japanese was, to say the least of it, a slight overstatement."

The newspaper added that while it was always against neutrality, it was convinced that no citizen of Eire, not even Mr. De Valera himself, ever was neutral in the real sense of the term. "If the country had been dealing with any other great power in the world, its neutrality would not have been worth half an hour's purchase, but everybody, including Mr. Churchill, knows perfectly well, taken by and large, Ireland's neutrality was always benevolent in respect of the United Nations.

"It is an open secret that the Irish army throughout the war worked in fairly close co-operation with the British general staff. All arms and munitions that were needed to transform our army from a negligible quantity into a highly efficient fighting force were supplied from British sources.

Representatives of Axis powers in Dublin might as well have been in an internment camp and we have a shrewd idea that this fact is not unsuspected in London and Washington.

"Mr. De Valera's official call to condole with the German minister on the death of Adolf Hitler was diplomatically correct, just as from a broader point of view of Ireland's relations with victorious powers, it was a first class blunder. On the balance, Ireland has lost by virtue of her neutrality, but it is not too much to say that many of those who are now inveighing against the Governmeng were not altogether sorry to take shelter under Eire's neutral umbrella".

While De Valera maintains silence over Churchill's speech, Irish businessmen are seriously worried. They say if Churchill's broadcast accurately reflects British attitude towards Eire there is little hope of commercial agreement after the war. Supplies of coal, manufactured goods, petrol and oil which Eire badly needs are not now expected for a long time after the war, from Britain. Any solution of the partition problem is also regarded as being distant, as a result of Churchill emphasising Ulster's war contribution.

IRISHMEN IN INDIA PROTEST.

LONDON, May 15. (Reuter): The "London Star" to-day gives prominence to a letter from thirteen Irishmen serving in a British Indian unit protesting against the action of Mr. de Valera in calling on the German minister in Dublin to express his condolences on Hitler's death.

AMERICAN COMMANDER PROPHESIES EARLY END TO PACIFIC WAR

Stalin's Move Will Greatly Influence Japan's Defeat

(From Our Correspondent)

LONDON, May 15.

The Japanese-European war has passed from the military into the hands of historians and there is a wave of optimism regarding the war against Japan because the Western Allies, relieved of their heavy commitments in Europe, can now give their undivided attention to the Pacific. The war against Japan is potentially capable of taking many turns and twists leading to unexpected developments. General Patch Commander of the American Seventh Army, believes the Pacific War will be over in under a year. It is believed that Patch's statement is based on inside knowledge of Stalin's intentions who is believed to be planning to join the Pacific War at the end of summer or in early autumn. Without Russia's co-belligerency, it is difficult to understand upon what Patch bases his statement. One of the chief strategic questions which MacArthur has to decide is whether to bring the offensive against Japan to its peak by invading the Japanese home-islands, or the Japanese-occupied Asiatic mainland, or both. With Stalin lined up, this strategic problem would be automatically solved; without Stalin's intervention, the problem will not be easy to solve. Furthermore, the Western Allies cannot shift their forces, immense as they are, towards the Pacific at short notice. With Asiatic fronts separated from the chief centres of Anglo-American military and naval power, it is going to be a tremendous task for the Allies to bring their tremendous resources, at total strength, against Japan.

LONG WAR IF SOVIET DOES NOT JOIN

British optimism regarding the Pacific is largely based on the great Anglo-American successes achieved in the Burma Theatre. The successes in this theatre, demonstrated the handicap of distance and the lack of established nearby bases, so that when the Allies carry war into Japan proper, the situation confronting them will be the same as that confronting Japan in the Burma Theatre. What is not fully understood here is that the great bulk of the Japanese armies have not so far been brought in battle and it is only when war comes to Japan's doorstep that they will be brought in. If Stalin does not come in then MacArthur will be faced with ruling out the dual undertaking of invading both Japan and her Asiatic provinces and choosing between one or the other. In that event the war against Japan is bound to be a prolonged affair with Japan probably creating a military precedent by being defeated at home, but still fighting abroad in Asia. Consequently, Stalin's attitude, one way or another, can exert profound influence on coming military developments in the Pacific.

A study of the contemporary history of Russo-Japanese relations, reveals there is no love lost between them. Japan has witnessed, without protest, Voroshilov engaged in strengthening the Soviets Far East army and also building tremendous fortifications in the Russian manner, in the region of Changufeng 80-85 miles from Vladivostok and Lake Khassan where the Russians drove back the Japanese in 1938. There have been incidents among the Mongols backed by the Russians, and Manchurians backed by the Japs. Since the spring of 1942, the Russians have been preparing for a Japanese invasion of Siberia. It was Hitler's failure to stage a new offensive against Russia which held back the Japanese. Russo-Japanese relations have not been normal since Hitler first invaded Russia. Soviet military commentators at Moscow conferences, in the presence of Japanese journalists are openly speaking of Japan's impending defeat. Stalin's declaration of war against Japan at the moment awaits diplomatic events, but well-informed circles believe that the diplomatic situation will straighten itself out shortly.

OUR READERS' VIEWS

Matter For Police Enquiry

If what Mr. Jinnah states about alleged correspondence between him and Mr. Amery is true, and the whole of it, as appearing in certain papers, is fictitious and fabricated, then it is certainly a very serious matter and it should not be allowed to rest there.

It means, that the signatures of both Mr. Jinnah and Mr. Amery, are forged; the matter is serious enough to call for public, or even a Police inquiry through the Court; we hope that in the interest of public, and to preserve decorum and propriety in public life, and also for integrity and honesty of the Press, Mr. Jinnah will move in the matter; it is still more serious to forge the signature, and fabricate a letter, in the name of Secretary of State; and the gravity of offence is further aggravated by publication of such forged documents in the Press; hence the Government's silence and inaction in such important matter is equally surprising and perplexing. Such daring and outrageous fraud on public (if at all) should be exposed, and alleged perpetrators punished.

K. F. NARIMAN.

Where Is Pakistan ?

In all the five provinces where at one time the League Ministries functioned there are now non-League, and at some places even anti-League ministries functioning having constitutionally ousted their predecessors—who just tried to sustain themselves either by keeping Congress M. L. A's in detention and/or on the support of European group and/or by nepotism. It is only in sind that technically League ministry is in existence with Sir Gulam Hussain Hidayatullah at the head —'a Leaguer by convenience'—as Mr. Z. H. Lari—a prominent Leaguer from U. P. described him—sometime back. The lease of life of his ministry, too, depends upon the attitude of the Congress Party. We do not mind at all Muslim League ministries functioning in all eleven provinces. But they must be upright, sincere and devoted to duty. We shall certainly welcome them. But we certainly condemn the present humbugs.

Thus the citadel of Pakistan that Mr. Jinnah once built and which he, all the while, tried to maintain seems to have come down all at once to his great chagrin and annoyance. One wonders whether he will be able to build it up again and if so when.

In his 'Pakistan Day' message the other day, Mr. Jinnah said that Pakistan is 'in action'. One naturally poses a question: where? In starving and naked Bengal or Hur-ridden Sind, or Congress-governed N.W.F.P. or Congress-dominated Assam or in the Punjab of kicking Khizr Hayat? Where? Shall we have an answer?

S. M. SHETH.

Tyabji—Mehta—Telang Memorial

Will you be good enough to give me a little space in your valued columns to offer a few remarks on the article of Mr. Adi K. Munshi which appeared in your paper of the 10th inst. headed Mehta-Tyabji-Telang.

Related as I am to Badruddin Tyabji I cannot but feel gratified and pleased with what Mr. Munshi has said about him, but I should like to be permitted to point out a slight historical discrepancy.

It is useful to remember Indian patriots and honour their memory: and it is injurious and ungrateful to consign them to oblivion. Mr. Munshi is right when he says the name of Badruddin Tyabji is forgotten, meaning, of course, relatively, and I fear quite unwittingly and innocently. And on that very account he has rendered Badruddin an injustice, for he perverts the proper and rational order of the names of the Trio, assigning him the second place, where he was always the 'first' and never the second.

The Triumvirate worked through the Presidency Association of which Badruddin Tyabji was the Chairman of the Council. Mehta and Telang being the Secretaries. Since 1883 till 1895, when Badruddin was raised to the Bench, his position was never questioned. Was he not the 'first' Indian Barrister of Modern India, the 'first' Indian leader of the Bar, the 'first' among them to be nominated to the Legislative Council, and invariably the mover of the 'first' resolution on 'every' public platform during those twelve eventful years, whether it be the Ilbert Bill, Lord Ripon's administration, the age of Civil Service, addresses to Sir Evelyn Baring on Lord Ripon or Lord Reary or Sir Charles Sargent, and was he not the 'first' among them to be appointed President of the Indian National Congress?

The order is sanctioned by history and long tradition, and is well-established. I will only cite two authorities. Sir Dinshaw Wacha, an intimate and life-long friend of Pherozshah Mehta, in the introduction to the speeches of Sir Phirozshah says: "The second stage may be justly said to have been reached when the brilliant trio of Mr. Badruddin Tyabji, Mr. Phirozshah Mehta and Mr. Kashinath Telang stood shoulder to shoulder on the platform in the Town Hall on the eventful 28th of April 1883."

Again, Sir Narayan Chandavarkar from his seat as President of the Bombay Legislative Council referring to Lord Reay's death said on the 3rd August, 1921, "It was during the period of his governorship that it used to be said in Bombay, that public life in the Presidency was led by the trinity of Mr. Badruddin Tyabji Sir Pherozshah Mehta and Mr. Telang."

Even the biographer of Sir Phirozeshah, Sir H. P. Mody (I am speaking from memory) refers to the famous trio Badruddin Tyabji, Pherozshah Mehta and Kashinath Telang.

It is to be hoped that the memorial proposed by Mr. Munshi will soon materialize, but it is also to be hoped that Badruddin Tyabji will not be deprived of the pride of precedence which he unquestionably enjoyed throughout his life. Historian and scholar as Mr. Munshi is, I feel certain that he will agree with my view.

A. A. A. FYZEE.

Dr. Ambedkar And Aborigines

In offering his communal solution to the political problem of India, Dr. Ambedkar adumbrated certain principles which he insisted should be applied uniformly to all communities without fear or favour. And he claimed that his proposals conformed to them. Among the communities he recognised for representation in the legislatures, the executives and the services, he seems to have overlooked the Aborigines, recognised by the British Government in the 1935 Act. It is somewhat surprising that this doughty champion of the oppressed and depressed and exploited should have so completely ignored the Aboriginal tribes who are worse off than the Harijans. He would even take away what was given them already! A champion indeed of the lowly!"

One of the principles which Dr Ambedkar would apply to all communities without fear or favour was that weightage should be in inverse ratio to social standing, economic position, and educational conditions of a community. Accordingly, he suggested that the Harijans should have proportionately, a larger weightage than the Muslims, for instance. If this principle be applied to the Aborigines, the weightage for them would be very much larger than for the Harijans, in fact, it may justify an absolute majority; But he has clean forgotten poor hill tribes who number not less than one crore and sixty seven lakhs in provinces only.

The only principle which stands out is Dr. Ambedkar's excessive contemptuous denial of justice to the Aborigines.

A. V. THAKKAR

TÊTE-À-TÊTE

WITHOUT COMMENT—

LAHORE, May 15. (A. P. I.): Mr A. K. Fazlul-Huq, Ex-Premier of Bengal, in a press interview before his departure for Calcutta expressed the hope that he would return to the fold of the Muslim League again. He was confident that when he met Mr. Jinnah, all misunderstandings would be swept away.

★ ★

Ecstasied orator Churchill in the Commons: "Glorious is it when all the mysterious powers of the British Commonwealth and the Empire....."

"Mysterious" is the word.

★ ★

"Sincere affection", said the royal bard. "..... has come to King George the Sixth from all parts of his Empire and Commonwealth....."

The "Empire" is certainly peculiar and unique. On Sunday evening on the B. B. C. it was Mr. Winston Churchill's and his fellow-Britons' own "Our Empire". By Tuesday morning in the House of Commons it had evidently changed hands. Or perhaps, in a fit of generosity, Mr. Churchill awarded his "Our Empire" to King George as a Victory Gift.

Or, maybe, in return for the most agreeable luncheons he enjoys in Buckingham Palace?

★ ★ ★

Comrade P. C. Joshi, in a Press statement, denounces the fabricated Amery-Jinnah correspondence and pointedly criticises responsible public leaders and the patriotic press for their silence on the subject.

And yet—yes, and yet there are Muslim League leaders, in fact, Leaders like Prince Liaquat Ali Khan himself, who go about India—or Indias?—warning Muslims against the sinister friendliness of Communists. We protest.

★ ★

Talking of the alleged correspondence, somebody, has pulled somebody's leg well and most thoroughly. It cannot be anything but a fake. Why, even apart from categorical denials on both ends, even the worst enemies of Mr. L. S. Amery will concede that in the matter of handwriting, at any rate, he has certainly progressed far beyond the juvenile stage.

★ ★ ★

'BIG THREE' MEETING

"Not Before San Francisco"
—Headlines.

But it may be too late after San Francisco.

★ ★ ★

"Re-education of Germany is another task facing the Allies".
—London Report.

It is? But only of Germany?

By the way what will the re-education be based on, Soviet Socialist Union, United States Republic or the British Empire and Commonwealth?

★ ★

A Reuter's correspondent says that the Trieste controversy has become a "Test Case"

"Test Cases" have also celebrated victory—in the form of an extensive outbreak as an epidemic.

Evacuation Of Allied Prisoners From Germany

COLOSSAL TRANSPORT OPERATION

Men Of The Famous Fourth Indian Division Returning After Four Years

From D. F. KARAKA, "Chronicle" War Correspondent
S.H.A.E.F., May 13.

Men of the Fourth Indian Division who were taken prisoners by the Germans at Tobruk and Bengazi are now homeward bound after four years.

I saw 800 of them yesterday at Rheims and Jouvaincourt where they had just arrived from Germany that afternoon being flown over in Dakotas. Their repatriation is part of a gigantic plan whereby already 2,00,000 Allied prisoners of war have been evacuated from Germany within five weeks.

So anxious is the Supreme Commander that these men who have been in captivity should return very early to their people and homes that every effort is being made to lift them from Germany as soon as possible.

MISSION OF MERCY.

Conducting this gigantic operation are five air formations—American Ninth Troop Carrier Command, 46 Group R.A.F., R.A.F. Bomber Command, eight United States Airforce and 302 Transport Wing. 2,400 planes daily operate on this mission of mercy and every effort is being made to see that these gallant men who suffered captivity so long should have every care and attention.

Yesterday Eisenhower found time to appear at the airport personally and meet the released prisoners and watch personally this colossal transport operation. The operation takes place in two stages. First Dakotas bring men from Germany to places in France, wherefrom Lancasters of the Bomber Command take them to England.

The work of processing, classifying, delousing and generally controlling prisoners takes place before leaving Germany. Red Cross workers tend to the comforts of the men before they take off. Those needing medical attention get it on spot. Then from an airfield nearest camp they are brought to France. The reason for dual movement is that airfields in Germany cannot take heavy bomber craft, hence Dakotas are used for the first stage.

MOSTLY INDIANS.

As we entered the transit camp in a staff car, I saw that the prisoners were predominantly Indian. It was by accident that I had come on the right day. They had just taken a shower bath and were given new clothes. They were resting on campbeds and relaxing. At the sight of our car they looked up and I ventured to greet them in Hindustani even before the car halted. They looked bewildered, not believing they had heard the language of their own country. In amazement they looked at each other's faces. Then broad smiles broke on their faces and as I approached them they stood up to attention, for it was as much a thrill for them to see a fellow countryman as for me to see them.

Soon they crowded round me breaking into a variety of Indian dialects and languages. I did the best I could do under the circumstances for here was a mixed lot of Punjabis, Gurkhas, Maharattas, Sikhs Dogras, Pathans and even a Goanese cook who had been working once near the "deaf and dumb" school at Mazagon and knew my family.

A Maharashtrian who heard me speak Marathi of sorts, hit his forehead with amazement when he discovered I knew Dadar where he lived. His name is Jayaram Mubalik. His brother Kasiram lives at Narayan Keny Road, building number 138, Dadar, Bombay. It was a long way from this transit camp in France with French people waving greetings at them, delighted to see Indians return.

All the 800 were of the original Fourth Indian Division. They were completely unaware of the great name which the Division had made for itself in the years they spent in captivity. They had lost their flashes of the red eagle swooping downward which is the badge of their Division. They said the Germans took them away from them. I said when they return they must get badges as soon as possible for every Indian was proud of the Fourth Indian Division. I told them how the name was now a legend in the Mediterranean theatre and stood for all that was finest in gallantry in this war.

WORKED HARD.

The Germans had worked them hard Daily they had done fatigue for 12 hours digging trenches, making benches sawing woods and in other ways working for Germans. Their diet was 240 grams bread, 450 grams potatoes, one gram sugar, one butter and one jam. They got potatoes midday, and bread at night. They worked from six morning to six night. In winter the Germans gave them two thin blankets and most of them slept fully dressed, unable to stand the cold. The blankets were small If they covered the legs they reached only upto the stomach. If the body were covered the legs were left cold. A Sikh summed up the living condition in two words "Barri Mushibat". This lot came from a camp at Haltenheim near Leipzig.

Taken in various places near Tobruk, Derna and Bengazi, they were heading for Tripoli when Allied bombers smashed the ship in which they were going. The Germans took them through Greece where, in three weeks they got only three square meals. The most amazing thing was that they did not look downhearted nor worse for wear. One of them said "the Germans did not give us much and even took our Red Cross parcels away after the invasion, but they could not prevent us from having sun and open air". Gurkhas were tough as ever in spite of long captivity.

GERMANS WERE SCARED

Said one Indian soldier "The Germans were always a little scared of us, specially Gurkhas" This apparently was said by more than one individual for, Lady Tedder, wife of Air Chief Marshal Tedder who is Deputy to Eisenhower told me the same Lady Tedder said: "I was amazed to see them so marvellously clean in comparison to any others. At first it was a pity I could not speak to them not knowing their language but later a Sikh sapper acted as interpreter" It was nice to hear gracious compliments paid on all sides to these men of the Fourth Indian Division whose name had become a legend in this war.

Lady Tedder personally supervised comforts for prisoners while being transported from France to England. This smart, delicate, blonde-haired English woman ran the famous Montague Club of which she was Director. But it was not a chair-borne job she did. She worked with her team out on the airfield as each lot came and was transported.

THANKS TO RED CROSS

The Indians said without exception that German camp conditions were below minimum needs. They also said that their only cheer was what came to them from the Red Cross. Only after the invasion this stopped.

Perhaps those many men and women who have been working in India for the Red Cross will feel glad that their work was really appreciated and that these men feel gratitude towards them that they are willing to express graciously.

The Germans gave them nothing In France yesterday, they got their first real meal in four years. All alike received the same generous treatment

American soldiers personally distributed a package each containing a towel, chocolates, cigarettes, chewing gum, dentifrice, toothpaste and soap. Each then went for his meal which was a large clean plateful containing tinned fish, vegetables, bread, butter and jam followed by peaches.

So well-disciplined, so well-humoured, they were a perfect picture to watch. None moaned, none had any complaints. These were still men of the Fourth Indian Division, I remembered. They were real soldiers. I asked them what they would do on return. Said a young Sikh "I have rested. Now I don't mind doing a little more fighting if the war is still on anywhere". Others laughed. It was incredible, coming as an answer from a man who had just returned after four years.

ONE COUNTRY

Once, when I asked them from what communities they were, one promptly replied "we are all from the same country which is all that matters". It was a language different from that of those communal leaders back home. Here, before me in France, were 800 men from all communities in India which, by common hardship had been moulded into one single entity which alone had sustained them in their darkest hours. It will be a pity, I thought, if when they go back they see the ugly sight of leaders preaching doctrines like Hindustan and Pakistan. Here is a living answer for standing together these men had survived four hardest years they had ever spent.

WELCOME THEM

When they return home and land on shores of their country—our country—see that they get the great ovation and welcome they so richly earned. See that narrow bickerings of politics don't make you forget the debt you owe them. They must not be disillusioned on their return. They are coming home with great enthusiasm. See that every town and every village where they arrive gives them the reception which they have richly deserved. Bring out all the brass bands you have. Bring out the Army, Navy and Airforce to receive them. Bring out also those little communal pests who talk about dividing India and show them this great sight of our countrymen returning. Give these Indians of the Fourth Indian Division a national welcome.

Here, in Europe, they have made a great name for themselves. The British, Americans, Italians, in fact everyone, is proud of them and without stinting praise their gallantry. They have done more to enhance India's prestige in the world than all ambassadors put together. So give them a great civic reception.

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Surrender Of German Prisoners On All Fronts Complete

MOSCOW, May 15 (Reuter): Tonight's Soviet communique consists of only one sentence: 'Surrender of all German prisoners on all fronts has been completed."

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STILWELL'S TIP TO RUSSIA ON WAR ON JAPAN

Warns Soviet Against Existence Of Huge Jap Forces In Manchuria

NEW YORK, May 15 (Reuter): In an interview today the Commander of the United States Ground Forces, General Joseph Stilwell, referring to Russia said: "If she decides to make war on Japan I do not think there will be any immediate military sensations."

It must be remembered that Japan has a huge force in Manchuria and this Army will serve for a time to immobilise whatever forces the Red Army is able to concentrate in Eastern Siberia."

Reviewing the Pacific war as a whole, General Stilwell predicted that the Japanese will fight to a bitter suicidal end.

9 Jap Ships Sunk In Far East Waters

WASHINGTON, May 15 (Reuter):—A destroyer and two small escort ships were among the nine Japanese vessels whose sinking is first reported in a Navy Department Communique to-night.

All were sunk by United States submarines in operations in the Far East waters. The other ships were one large tanker, two patrol vessels, one medium cargo ship, and two small cargo ships.

U. S. COTTON ACREAGE

NEW YORK, May 15 (Reuter): 'The Journal of Commerce' estimates a cotton acreage of 16,544,000, that is a decrease of 8.9 from the official figure 20,354,000 acres for the 1944 cotton crop.

'FRISCO DEAL TO PAN-AMERICA

(Continued from Page 1)

national peace and security—but not to make any recommendation on a specific dispute being considered by the Security Council except at the request of the Council.

The 'Big Five' amendment has not yet been voted on.

The Conference dispute over the possibility of post-war frontier revisions has been referred to the 'Big Five' after a vain effort to achieve agreement in committee, says Reuter's special correspondent.

It arose out of the New Zealand proposal that the Charter should specify that the new world organisation should preserve the territorial integrity of its members.

Strong objections were raised by the big power representatives, it is learned reliably, and the United States representative announced that if the proposal were accepted, the United States Senate would probably refuse to ratify it.

Opposition was based on the argument that the proposal would revive one of the basic defects of the old League of Nations—the objection that the organisation operated to preserve the 'status quo.'

It was argued that settlement of some future disputes might necessarily involve revision of frontiers with a possibility that the world organization would have to use force.

The objecting delegates declared that the New Zealand proposal would act as a stumbling block to necessary frontier revision.

There was no vote, and it is left to the 'Big Five' to find an acceptable new form of words to lay it down that changes of frontiers should be made only with the authority of the world organization.

Turkey Prepared To Contribute To World Security

Turkey kept an army of over a million men mobilised to resist the threat of Nazi aggression, the Turkish Foreign Minister, Hasan Saka, disclosed today, in an exclusive interview with Reuter.

The Turkish delegation, he said, had no doubt of the success of the San Francisco Conference. The differences which cropped up could be attributed to failure of the League of Nations to avoid repeated acts of aggression.

Turkey was convinced that there was no way to peace and security except through referring to Turkey's position during the war, Hasen Saka said, and that, though she was not an active participant she suffered all the economic hardships arising from it. They had to feed an army of over a million men which they maintained under mobilisation to back their determination to resist aggression or pressure from the Nazis, and land was deprived of hands to till the soil.

Hasan Saka declared that the Republican regime was steadily developing on the road to modern democracy and its constitution could be compared with the most advanced democratic constitutions, and was well in advance of some of them. There was every manifestation that democracy would increase after this war. The programme of development in education, agriculture and industry was in full swing.

"To fight for the presentation of this development and to the final guarantee for the safe progress of our national life, we are willing to contribute as much as in our power to the establishment of world security," Hasan Saka concluded.

British American Opposition To Russo-China Claims

With Britain and the United States ranged against Russia and China on two major points of the "trusteeship" controversy, the Big Five made another attempt today to solve this most obstinate of the current conference disputes, cables Reuter's special correspondent.

The British delegation was still awaiting guidance from London when the Big Five met afresh to debate the two claims by Russia and China which British and American leaders are opposing: Firstly, that the new world organisation shall have the power to redistribute mandates. This proposal—that when the organisation feels that the controlling power is handling a mandate unsatisfactorily, the mandate should be given to somebody else—has run up against firm Anglo-American opposition, though it is believed that Australia would favour it.

Secondly, that "independence" should be defined as the ultimate objective for dependent peoples placed under trusteeship.

At last night's Big Five meeting, Commander Harold Stassen—trusteeship expert of the United States Delegation—made a forthright attack on the Russian "independence" argument. The British delegation favours the phrase self-Government."

It was hoped a "working paper" would be ready today as a basis of discussion with backing from France.

In informed circles in San Francisco, there was a feeling today that the Anglo-American plan would gain enough voting strength to get through.

Commander Stassen created an unexpected and embarrassing moment at the Big Five discussion when he remarked "No State which is a member of this Conference should be regarded as a kind of State over which trusteeship should be exercised."

There was blank silence and Commander Stassen added: "Perhaps I should make myself clearer if I say I am referring to Syria and Lebanon"

The silence continued and discussion switched to other points

Yugoslav Official Backs Korean Independence

Dr. Ivan Subasic, Yugoslav Foreign Minister and Chairman of his country's delegation at the United Nations Conference, said in a newspaper statement concerning Korean indepedence today that the Koreans "in their struggle for a better and happy future will always find the entire Yugoslav nation at their side."

He urged the Koreans to continue their struggle for independence.

Koreans here were particularly interested in the Subasic statement since it came from a spokesman whose government closely follows the lead of Soviet foreign policy.

BASIC HUMAN RIGHTS MUST BE PROTECTED

Continued From Page 1)

ing of the Conference. It is extremely gratifying to hear them being reaffirmed by the Secretary of State of a world power.

VOLUNTARY PROVISIONS MAY RESULT IN ANOTHER GENEVA.

These aims and objects, as stressed by Stettinius, represent the most grandiose effort ever made by man to better himself. The question is: Will they be incorporated in the Charter and will the Charter have the moral and material backing of the civilized world? The fact that these provisions are purely voluntary, is ominous as is the fact that the work done by the vital social and economic council will be on a purely voluntary basis with world opinion—the only deciding factor to my mind. Therein lies the snag, the rock on which this whole beautiful scheme will founder. No machinery is being set up to see that each member state enforces these principles within her own boundaries, nothing except moral persuasion is to be used to chastise the breakers of these laws. This smacks of Geneva and will undoubtedly wind up like Geneva, but it must not be allowed to do so. Just as in the case of a nation being punished by force, if necessary, by the United Nations if it violates world peace, so also in the case of the violation of a single amendment on human rights must all powerful compulsion be used. If U.N.C.I.O. can achieve this, then all is indeed not lost.

FRANCE GETS SEAT AMONG GREAT POWERS.

SAN FRANCISCO, May 15. (Reuter): A meeting of the Enforcements Arrangement Committee, at which were present representatives of all the 49 United Nations, the proposal was adopted immediately recognising France as one of the five great powers and thus entitled to a permanent seat on the Security Council.

The proposal was made by Canada and supported by South Africa.

The Dumbarton Oaks plan provided that France "in due course" should have a permanent seat together with the United States, Britain, Russia and China. Canada moved deletion of the words "in due course" and the Committee, after discussion, recognised France's immediate claim to permanent membership on the Security Council as one of the five great powers.

The committee also agreed on provision of six non-permanent seats to be filled by States, elected by the General Assembly. Thus membership of the Security Council as suggested at Dumbarton Oaks remains limited to 11.

The committee has still to settle all important matter of consultation by the Security Council with smaller Nations before any of the latter can be directed to take up arms against aggression.

LEND-LEASE TO ACHIEVE FINAL VICTORY

Mr. Edward Stettinius today stated, "Lend-Lease has been and will be supplied to our Allies the Soviet Union, United Kingdom, France, Netherlands or any other country on a scale which is necessary to achieve final victory as speedily and effectively as possible and with the least cost in lives."

Declaring that the central principles which had been applied to the administration of Lend-Lease in the past will continue to be applied now that the war is over in Europe, Mr. Stettinius' statement added: "The practical application of this fundamental principle—the type and quantity of supplies furnished to any country—has always been, and will continue to be reviewed and adjusted in the light of the changing circumstances of the war."

No other considerations whatsoever will govern the changes made in the Lend-Lease programme following the defeat of Germany."

REMARKABLE UNITY AMONG INDIANS IN U. S.

Why Can't Indians Act Similarly In Their Own Country?

From S. A. Sabavala, "Chronicle" War Correspondent
SAN FRANCISCO, May 14:

Today I had the privilege and honour of meeting the vanguard of India's struggle for freedom, and today I have seen with pride and exhaltation how the fires of that love of freedom are kept burning in this far-off California.

The occasion was Mrs. Pandit's visit to Stockton, a township of 30,000 inhabitants in the San Joachin Valley where many of our fellow-countrymen till the soil and breathe the air of liberty. It was a moment of pure joy to witness the procession that passed through the streets led by stalwart Sikhs in all their traditional valour, at whose head was carried the tricolour, and as this symbol of our Will to be Free was flashed and reflected from the myriad plate-glass windows of the shops, there was a moment of bitterness too here. Thousands of miles from home, our flag is honoured and cheered and held up aloft for all to see, while in our own country the honour we pay it is surreptitious and shameful and degrading. Here a 12-year old boy recited a poem in which he asked us why if millions of Indians were dying starvation a few thousands could not die fighting for liberty? Do you expect to win the respect of the world without fighting for it. This was the bitter moment. What reply could we give to this boy? How could we shatter his high hopes in his fellow-countrymen? How could we explain in words the utter sordidness that is Indian politics today. Here the Indians poured out their love and pride in their homeland, their gratitude to one of their leaders and their high hopes for the future. There were some among them who were imprisoned in the United States during the last war for raising the banner of revolution There were some who have devoted their lives and their material wealth to furthering the cause, and bringing whatever solace they could to the Mother Country.' I was just unselfish enough to wish that I could transport the whole scene to India so that for a few moments at any rate a new vigour and fire could be infused into our veins. Most of these Indians are poor, yet they hold high their heads. They are of all castes and creeds and religions; yet they meet in the local Gurdwara and live as one ehtity.

ROUSING RECEPTION TO MRS PANDIT

They were eager to show that although thousands of miles from home they were willing to shoulder their responsibilities. They had pooled their meagre resources to give Mrs. Pandit a reception worthy of a President or a King, and their pride was Stockton's pride also. The Mayor and the Corporation, the civic band and the police all turned out to do honour to the symbol of our aspirations.

One asks, nay one demands, if Indians can do this abroad why should they also not do so at home? Why let alien authority divide us? Why squabble over the little things when our freedom and our sovereignty are all that matters. The Indians here realise this, and they cannot realise what keeps us at home from living up to it. Mrs. Pandit explained as best she could, but while the audience took in her words avidly you could see the growing bewilderment in their faces that she had had to make a plea for Hindu-Muslim unity was inexplicable to them, and that she had to state that we were still slaves held in the same degree of bondage as they had known many years ago This was disappointing to them. I cannot possibly set down on paper the welter of my emotions. There was pride and shame and anger and humility, all mixed up, and a deep sympathy for these valiant men who had to be disillusioned I for one refused to let them down lightly. I told them that while many millions were suffering for their joint cause, there were many millions who were also betraying them. Mrs. Pandit also told them, so she emphasised, that while it was natural for Inglistan to attempt to hold what it had it was not natural for one lot of Indians to live and prey on their fellow-countrymen. The question most frequently asked was: Why was this permitted? I can but transmit the question to the people of India. Let them answer, if they can, the Indians of Stockton. I for one was too ashamed and humiliated to give the reply.

Americans Capture Okinawa Capital

NINETY PER CENT OF MINDANAO LIBERATED

LONDON, May 16. (Reuter): The New York radio stated today that American troops have captured Naha, capital of the airbase island of Okinawa, barely 400 miles from Tokyo.

JAPS CLAIM SUPPORT OF SATELLITES

LONDON, May 16. (Reuter): The Tokyo radio Italian commentator today referring to Germany's surrender, said: "Similar tragedy must not frustrate efforts to establish a new Greater Asia. While Germany was abandoned one by one by her former Allies, as soon as the tide began to turn, the alliance of the East Asiatic nations has become all the more firm. Manchukuo and all other associated Asiatic nations have solemnly undertaken to continue the fight to complete the annihilation of the Anglo-Americans".

90 P. C. Of Mindanao Liberated

MANILA, May 15. (Reuter) American troops have liberated 90 per cent of the big Philippine island of Mindanao and freed 95 per cent of the population, Gen. MacArthur's communique announced.

Japanese forces on Mindanao have now been divided into three forces, cables Reuter's correspondent.

They are around Davao, and to the north.

Fighting in the wedge between Talomo and Davao rivers is reaching new heights of violence

On Luzon island the claws of the American pincers closing in on Ipo Dam, are now only one or two miles apart and threaten to trap strong Japanese forces.

IN BORNEO

In Borneo, progress of the Australians is slowing as they reach main Japanese positions, but Allied aircraft have been active, attacking airstrips, bivouac supply areas and Japanese freighters and small craft.

AMERICANS BLAST KYUSHU INSTALLATIONS.

GUAM, May 16. (U.P.A.): It was officially confirmed to-day that airfield installations at Kokubu, Kanoya, Thiran and Kagoshima all situated on the Japanese home island of Kyushu—were bombed by U.S. carrier-borne aircraft Saturday night.

The Japanese radio earlier reported American raids in this area on that date.

Four locomotives, a chemical plant and rail stations also were destroyed, the American report added

ALLIES TAKE GWA IN BURMA

KANDY, May 16. (A.P.I.) To-day's SEAC Communique says:—

FOURTEENTH ARMY FRONT

Troops advancing north-west from Rangoon along the Prome railway are now 20 miles from the force pushing south-east down the same axis

Tarrawaddy has been cleared against slight opposition.

Patrols have crossed to the east bank of the Sittang river in the area of Okpalin, 33 miles to the north-east of Pegu

Everywhere mopping up operations continue satisfactorily. Eighty second West African Division. Gwa has been occupied.

NORTHERN COMBAT AREA. Chinese troops continued patrol action yesterday in the Kyaukme and Mong Yai area.

D.F.C FOR AIR CARGO TASK FORCE BOSSES.

Hq. Eastern Air Command, May 16. (A.P.I.): Brig-Gen. W. Evans, Commanding General of the Combat Cargo Task Force, Eastern Air Command, and Col. Charles H Anderson, Chief of Staff of the Combat Cargo Task Force were recently awarded the Distinguished Flying Cross, says a Press Note.

Meeting Of U. S. General At Manila

GUAM, May 16 (U.P.A.): It was officially disclosed to-day that General of the Army Douglas MacArthur, Commander of the South-west Pacific areas, General George Kenney MacArthur's Chief of Air Staff for the area, and Lt. Gen. Barney M Giles newly appointed air commander in the Pacific Area have concluded a meeting in Manila

JAPAN'S AMBITION OF WORLD DOMINATION

"Times" Exposes "Divine" Right Of "Sacred Emperor"

LONDON, May 16 (Reuter): Discussing Japan's attitude to the war, the "Times" says: "Beneath all the shifts and strategems of Japanese policy there may be discerned the single undeviating purpose of world domination towards which expulsion of foreign interests from Asia is but a preliminary step

The idea of inevitable expansion of a master race over the whole world based upon the divine right to the sacred Emperor, is far more widely accepted and far more deeply grounded in Japan than the "Herrenvolk" theory was in Nazi Germany

R

DECLARATION OF CLOTH STOCKS

Under an Order issued by the Government of Bombay (and published in the Bombay Government Gazette Extraordinary of May 11, 1945), all persons in Bombay City and the Bombay Suburban District have to declare to the Provincial Textile Controller, Parel Road, Bombay, stocks of mill-made cotton cloth of the following varieties, held by them FOR THE PURPOSES OF BUSINESS:—

Dhoties, sarees, mulls, dorias, voiles (whether plain, printed or processed), coatings and shirtings including long cloth but other than grey shirtings.

Manufacturers and quota holders who purchase cloth direct from the manufacturers and whose stocks are frozen are not required to submit the declarations.

Dealers in cloth (including hawkers) and printers and processors must declare the ENTIRE STOCK held by them but in the case of printers and processors the stocks of cloth given to them by customers are to be excluded.

Other persons (tailors, dealers in ready-made clothes, dealers in cloth articles such as caps and mattresses, etc.) should declare the stocks only if they exceed 50 yards, excluding the stocks of cloth given to them by their customers.

Stocks of imported cloth and stocks held in partnership or on account of any other person should be shown separately.

The declarations must be submitted twice—(1) of stocks held on May 15 to be made on May 17 and (2) of stocks held on May 29 to be made on May 31.

The declarations must be made in the prescribed form, a specimen of which can be seen at the Office of the Provincial Textile Controller.

R

CLOTH RATIONING

IF YOU HAVE NOT YET APPLIED ....

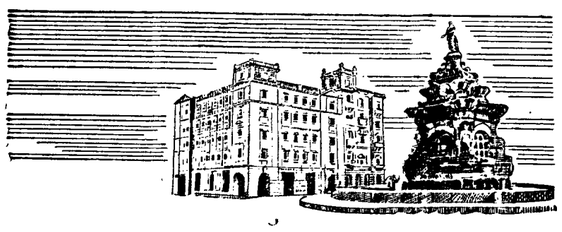
*As you are already aware, CLOTH RATIONING is to begin soon in Bombay City and Suburbs.

IF YOU HAVE NOT ALREADY APPLIED, PLEASE DO SO NOW (IN C-1 FORM IF YOU ARE A HOUSEHOLDER AND IN C-2 FORM IF YOU RESIDE IN AN ESTABLISHMENT).

*The application duly certified by your grain shop (and endorsed by the Ward Rationing Office in the case of C-2 forms) should be registered at any Rationed Cloth Shop.

The foodgrains ration cards must be presented along with the application both at the time of getting it certified by the grain shop and registering it at a Rationed Cloth Shop.

*The counter-foil of the application should be preserved carefully.



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OVER ONE MILLION BILE BEANS ARE SOLD EVERY DAY

This is how Bile Beans act. Bile Beans are prepared from pure vegetable extracts and therefore can be taken regularly every night with perfect safety. They tone up the system, purify the blood and daily remove all food residue; thus ensuring internal health which makes you beautiful and attractively slim.

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KEEP YOU HAPPY, HEALTHY AND FIT

All Medicine Dealers Sell Bile Beans—

New Stocks have arrived;
Local Agents: Kemp & Co., Bombay.

Future Of Korea

NEW YORK, (By Mail) (U.P.A.): Korea's future does not lie in being the ward of a great power, a mandate nor a protectorate, according to Dr. James S. Shinn, General Field Director of the Korean American Council. He stated his case in a recent edition of the influential New York newspaper, the "Herald-Tribune."

As for making Korea a mandate, Dr. Shinn writes, "This treatment can be easily disposed of by asking, 'Who is to take the mandatory power?' What happened to those islands mandated to Japan after the World War? American boys have died to recapture them!

"The fact that Korea was made a protectorate in 1905, only to be taken over lock, stock and barrel in 1910, should serve as an eloquent deterrent" to those who believe Korea should become a protectorate after the war, Dr. Shinn continues.

Answering those who desire to see Korea made into a ward of some large power, Dr. Shinn said, "Korea never was and never will be a beggar nation in the community of nations. She will need kindness, sympathy and genuine understanding, but under no circumstances will she accept 'handouts.' Why? Because, like any respecting nations, she has pride. Then, too, because she has natural resources."

He pointed out that with liberation Korea can immediately assume the job of conducting her own government.

"The fact is that most of the administrative positions, state or district, with the exception of the heads, sub-heads or figureheads, are today held by Koreans. And these Koreans will be able to continue their positions after the uninvited guests are sent home."

Dr. Shinn added, "Furthermore, the Korean villages had a democratic form of Government for some 600 years."

Indian National Army Battalion Surrenders

ADV. HQ. ALFSEA, May 15. (A.P.I.) A complete battalion of the Indian National Army—the organisation formed under pressure by the Japanese in 1942—and an I. N. A. Brigade Commander, have surrendered to units of the Fourteenth Army at Magwe, on the east bank of the Irrawaddy, according to a SEAC military observer.

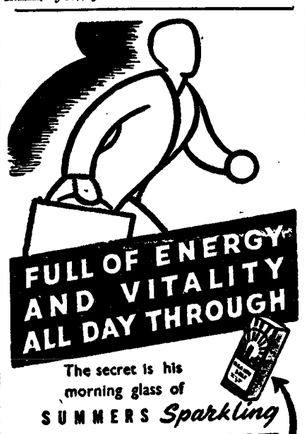
The Indian National Army was recruited mainly from the prisoners of war, forced into it by threats. Only on very few occasions has it come into contact with Allied forces.

At the time the Indian National Army was formed, the Japanese also inaugurated its civilian counterpart, the Indian Independence League, made up of wealthy Indians residing in Burma.

All through the campaign the Indian Independence League has been responsible for supplying the money to feed and maintain the Indian National Army, nothing having been forthcoming from the Japanese, whose treatment of the I.N.A. was consistently bad and humiliating.

NATIONAL WAR FRONT IN NEW GARB

NEW DELHI, May 14. (O.P.I.): It is understood, as announced by the information member in the Central Assembly that the National War Front will become official in character and will be run on non-party lines. It may be called that the mass education plan which will be carried through broadcasting, cinemas, exhibitions, song publicity and lectures will remain as it is, and the attention will be given more to the countryside than urban areas. The Provincial Organization Leader will have under him the District or circle leaders. Even district will have a cinema van and a band of workers to tour countryside. Some provinces are likely to have women section. Travelling dispensaries attached to district units will visit villages atleast once in three months. The Central organisation will have its head office at New Delhi. The Central organisation will contribute two-thirds of the expenditure amounting to sixty lakhs yearly.



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BAN ON OGALE WORKERS' UNION ACTIVITIES

Magistrate Warns Office-Bearers

POONA, May 16 (A.P.I.): The Additional District Magistrate of Aundh State has served a notice on Mr. V. D. Chitale and Mr. D. I. Patel, office bearers of the Ogale Glass Works Workers Union, prohibiting the Union from holding any processions or demonstrations for a period of one month from May 12.

Haq To Return To League

LAHORE, May 15 (A.P.I.): Mr. A. K. Fazlul-Huq, Ex-Premier of Bengal, in a press interview before his departure for Calcutta expressed the hope that he would return to the fold of the Muslim League again. He was confident that when he met Mr. Jinnah, all misunderstandings would be swept away

U. P. Govt. Suspends Cloth Rationing?

CAWNPORE, May 15 (A. P. I.): The order for the freezing of cloth and yarn with quota holders has been temporarily withdrawn in the United Provinces

Also, all the permits issued for the purchase of cloth by the public are now cancelled and the public can now buy cloth without permit.

7 Arrested For Alleged Murder Of Recruiting Officer

KARACHI, May 15 (A.P.I.): In connection with the alleged murder of a recruiting officer named Khalqu-Zaman whose body was found on February 11 on the Clifton Beach, the police yesterday arrested seven suspects and produced them before a Magistrate, who remanded them to police custody fo. seven days.

STANDARDISING "HINDUSTANI"

MAHABLESHWAR, May 12 (U.P.I.) Pandit Sunderlal, Secretary of the Hindusthani Culture Society, who came here to see Mahatma Gandhi, left to-day for Bombay 'en route' to Allahabad.

It is understood, Panditji discussed with Gandhiji about the membership of the Hindusthani Board, on which the Wardha Hindusthani Conference at its meeting on February 26 last passed a resolution to the effect that a board of 15 members from all over the country should be formed for standardising the Hindusthani language and for preparing a comprehensive dictionary a grammar anthologies and other books in Hindusthani. The object of Pandit Sunderlal in visiting Gandhiji appears to be to discuss the names of the Board and some details about its working.

It is learnt that the names of the members of the Board will shortly be announced.

Vivekananda's Life Story To Be Filmed

BOMBAY May 15, (I. P. S.): The special correspondent of the India Press Service learns that efforts are being made to film very shortly the life story of Swami Vivekananda the great Indian Saint. Application for the necessary license has been made to the Government of India by Sjt. Harindranath Chattopadhyaya, the well-known Indian poet. Harin is at present busy working on the script. The cast of the life story will be drawn, it is stated, from the nearest surviving relations of the great saint

Permanent Commission In The R. I. Navy

Indian youths of 17, 18 and 19 years will be competing in Delhi in the first week of August for regular commissions in the Royal Indian Navy. The examination will be conducted by the Federal Public Service Commission and candidates will be chosen to fill five vacancies in the Executive Branch and one in the Engineering Branch. Successful candidates, after initial training in Bombay, will proceed to the United Kingdom for extensive training with the Royal Navy, both ashore and afloat, before taking up their duties in ships of the Roya Indian Navy. They are assured of a permanent career in a Service which, greatly expanded in this war, has established a tradition of which India may well be proud. Regular officers maintain the efficiency of the nation's Defence Services in peace and are its fighting leaders in war. Prospective candidates can obtain all particulars by writing to the Federal Public Service Commission, Kennedy House Annexe, Simla, S. W. Completed application forms must be returned to the same address by June 18.

Rejoicings Over Victory

REQUISITION TO SHERIFF FOR PUBLIC MEETING.

BOMBAY, May 12.

India cannot share the joy of the Victory of the United Nations in Europe in the same way as Britain when India is still in bondage and her beloved leaders are behind the prison bars.

This view it is learnt, was expressed by Mr M A Master, (President), and Mr. Mohammad Hasham Premji, (Vice-President), the Indian Merchants' Chamber Bombay at a preliminary meeting convened by the Mayor of Bombay at the Corporation Hall this noon, to discuss the question of sending a requisition to the Sheriff to call a public meeting of the citizens of Bombay to express their joy at the Victory. To-day's meeting, it is understood, appointed a committee with leading citizens to further the purpose of the requisition to the Sheriff.

Stolen Cycles

The current "Police News" says:—Cycles recovered during a police raid on a shop at Parel, Bombay and believed to be stolen machines include the following:—Five Phillips cycles with Nos. 89379, X. 1157, G 19091, A/7 54374/4, and 129687, Six Hercules cycles bearing Nos. ZU 2046, BS 858, MG 3595, CN 7557, M 578 and 2103 NP, one Rudge cycle No AG 72249, one Brindia cycle No. XN 6770 and one black enamelled Japanese make cycle with a number. Claimants are requested to call with proof of ownership at the Dadar Police Station at the earliest opportunity.

HIMMLER NOT IN ALLIED HANDS

His Exact Whereabouts Not Yet Established

LONDON, May 15 (Reuter): Heinrich Himmler is still in the Flensburg area on the German-Danish frontier but reports that he has been handed over to the British are completely untrue, it was stated at 21st Army Group Headquarters to-night, cables Denis Martin, Reuter's special correspondent

His exact whereabouts are still not known and it has not yet been established whether he is being held by surrendered German forces or whether he is in hiding.

Initiative Rests With Stalin

WASHINGTON, May 15 (Reuter): The Final initiative for convening of an early meeting of the 'Big Three' now rests with Marshal Stalin, in the opinion of the best informed quarters here. It is thought certain the meeting will be in Europe, but it is still doubtful if Marshal Stalin can be persuaded to travel far from Russia.

DISAPPEARANCE OF POLISH CHAMPIONS

VENICE, May 15, (Reuter): The fate of Jandrezogski and Tonacius, two international Polish tennis players who before the war appeared at Wimbledon, is unknown.

Doctor Zubor Zubowicz, Warsaw swimming champion, after being deported from Vienna by the Gestako, 1941 eventually managed to escape to Italy.

Doctor Zubowicz said he witnessed the arrest of Janusz Kosocinski, Polish Olympic middle distance runner by the Germans he has since disappeared and like that of the tennis stars his fate is unknown

More Than Half Of U-Boats Surrender

LONDON, May 15. (Reuter): More than one half of German U-Boats which were at sea when Germany collapsed have now given themselves up at Allied ports. By this afternoon 37 U-Boats had reached Allied ports on both sides of the Atlantic after running up the black flag.

First Trial Of Danish Nazis

LONDON, May 15. (U. P. A.): The Luxembourg Radio reported that the first trial of Danish Nazis, including Gunnar Larsen, former Minister of Agriculture, began in Copenhagen to-day, according to an Exchange Telegraph dispatch.

Trials In Rumania

BUCHAREST, May 14 (delayed). (U. P. A.): The first trials against war criminals who committed crimes on Allied territory were begun by the Peoples' Tribunal to-day.

Among the thirty-eight accused are three generals and ten civilians.

Joseph Barthelemy Dead

LONDON, May 15 (Reuter): The Paris radio today quoting a Toulouse report said that Joseph Barthelemy, former Minister of Justice and keeper of seals in the Vichy Government, has died after a prolonged illness. "He was to have appeared shortly before the High Court on a charge of collaboration with the enemy", the report added.

All Men Posted To Far East May Get Leave

LONDON, May 16 (Reuter): It is hoped to give leave in Britain to all men now serving overseas who have been posted to the Far-East said the Prime Minister in the Commons. Mr. Churchill was replying to Mr. Kirby (Labour), Everton, who asked if in view of the much improved position, early steps could be taken to increase the monthly leave quota.

The Prime Minister said that they had to meet all demands of the needs of the war against Japan "apart from this", he added, "it is hoped we shall be able to bring home all those due for release under appropriate groups to continue the python scheme of repatriation with its present qualifying period and to give leave in this country to all men now serving overseas who have posted to the Far East.

If resources of shipping and man power permit, the next object will be to reduce the python qualifying period. Whether it will be possible on the top of all this to increase leave quota I cannot yet say."

When Mr. Kirby pointed out that under the present quota it would take years before some men could be released Mr. Churchill said: "All things are moving at the same time and it does not follow that the present arrangements would be suitable to the world in which all our enemies had submitted."

NOMINATION FOR EIRE PRESIDENCY

DUBLIN, May 15 (Reuter): Deputy Prime Minister of Eire and Minister of Finance, Okelly, was today nominated for the Presidency of the Eire by the Fianna Fail Government Party. The other candidate nominated by the opposition party, Fine Gael is General MacKeon.

Canadians To Export More Paper

WASHINGTON May 15, (U. P. A.): Canadian officials here said that, effective in July Canada will produce at least five per cent more paper and pulp than at present.

Most of the increased production is expected to go to augmenting the present 200,000 tons per month shipped to the United States, it was said.

Between the 'wild winds of want and misery' and the 'flame of satisfaction and happiness' your strong hand is the only protection your family has. As long as you enjoy the vigour of young manhood, by your unflinching efforts you are able to keep this flame burning.

Passing years may weaken you. You may not be able to exert your energies as before.

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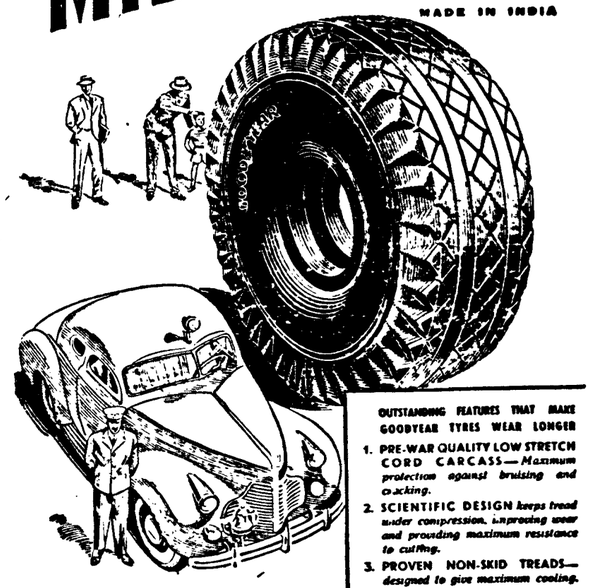

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LADIES and GENTS desirous to increase their height and weight and to look 15 to 20 years younger than the actual age and to get lovely improvement in features and charms like past young days when the skin was smooth and fresh. Write for FREE Booklet and live for 100 years young, fit, strong and healthy with Roses on the face. Write address in BLOCK LETTERS.

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Bombay Office:—
PAREKH MANSION
Sandhurst Bridge

Impressive Buying In Tata Steel Shares

TIRED LIQUIDATION TELLS ON COTTON MARKET

Gold And Silver Rule Steady With Moderate Turnover

BOMBAY, May 16.

The Bombay Stock Exchange was fairly firm today under impressive professional buying in Steel shares which registered sharp improvement in Tata Steel shares. The buying urge was so great that even shorts found scarcity of contracts to cover their unprotected sales.

As a result of day's trading Tata Steel Dfds. gained Rs. 37/- Ordinary Rs. 7/- Bombay Dyeings Rs. 5/- and Kohinoors Rs. 6/-

Cotton was quietly steady after previous day's sharp decline but in the afternoon there was renewed selling and tired liquidation which depressed prices well under previous day's low. Towards the close there was some short covering.

Bullion Market ruled steady with further buying orders for Gold while Silver moved within a narrow range. Silver offtake was limited.

Speculative interest is again broadening on the local Stock Exchange where professional operators were pushing up steel shares while cotton textile shares were neglected there was increased activity in steel shares and weak shorts were reported covering.

Tata Steel Dfd. Shares opened today at Rs. 2,077 against yesterday's close at Rs. 2,066. There was a steady flow of buying orders and with occasional small setbacks Dfds. rose to Rs. 2,097. Ordinary Shares opened at Rs. 389 and improved to Rs. 392. Bombay Dyeing Shares opened at Rs. 1,855 and quietened at Rs. 1,848. Kohinoor Mill Shares were placed at Rs. 612.

GOLD AND SILVER

Bombay, May 16

The Reserve Bank of India sold today 150 Bars Silver at Rs. 130 and 35,000 tolas Gold at Rs. 73/14 to Rs. 73/15.

Reduction in the sale of silver by the Bank is considered a constructive factor and there are few operators who look for any important decline in silver price in view of excellent offtake.

Forward gold opened to-day at Rs. 73 and improved to Rs. 73/5 under scattered buying and later declined to Rs. 72/14 on moderate realising. At this level there was small covering and the market steadied at Rs. 73/3. Ready gold was quoted at Rs. 74/1 and Sovereigns were placed at Rs. 50.

Trading in forward silver commenced at Rs. 128/10 and under growing buying advanced to Rs. 129/8. At this level there was moderate profit-taking and quotation reacted at Rs. 129. Ready silver was placed at Rs. 130/10 and the market was steady.

Later on it was reported that the off-take for Silver was only 100 bars while Gold off-take stood at 25,000 tolas. The market finally closed as under :—

	Rs. as. p
Ready Gold	74 11 6
Gold Settlement	73 11 6
Silver Ready	129 11 0
Silver Settlement	128 11 0

(From Our Correspondent.)
BHUJ, May 16.

To-day Hundi Krs. 372, Gold Rs. 71.

IF YOU ARE SUFFERING FROM PILES HERE'S HELP!

Don't despair, if other remedies have failed. How can they give you relief when they cannot penetrate to the root of ailment? Only "Pilicon" Pile Ointment contains 27% Adeps Lanae which has an affinity to the natural fat of the skin and therefore acts as a vehicle for the other remedial constituents of "Pilicon."

QUICK ACTING

"Pilicon" Ointment gives immediate relief from internal as well as external piles. Its soothing antiseptic action is felt from the very first application. Further applications provide a permanent protection for the delicate nerves and tissues involved.

FOR GOOD

Pain vanishes, bleeding stops, the inflammation subsides and you are rid of the suffering for good! Get a tube and start the treatment immediately.

WITHIN 6 DAYS

"'Pilicon' gave me great relief and I have been cured within six or seven days."—M.F. D'S., Karachi.

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Youngmen send four annas stamps to first get the miraculously effective medicines for your disorders free for trial to get convinced of their action and avoid deception. For full details send -/4/- stamps for the Guide Book (110 pages). Correspondence kept confidential.

KAVIRAJ KHAZAN CHAND, B.A., Famous Specialist Gold-medalist, Chamberlain Road, Lahore.

RECORD OF ACTUAL TRANSACTIONS IN SHARES.

BOMBAY, May 16
MILLS.

Apollo 3/13/9 3/14/3 3/14 3/14/6
Bharat 59
B- Dyeing 1855 58/12 53/12 61/4 48/12 58/12 56/4 58/12 53/12 58/12 57/8
Central India (Ord) 374 75 73 76 73/8
Century 900
Colaba 219 20 19 20
Edward 607/8 22/8
Elphinstone (Ord) 82
Elphinstone (Pref) 122/8 (Ex Div.
Finley 289/8 89 90 88/8 90
Gokak 295 97 96 97
India United (Defd) 2/15/9 3/0/6 3
India United (Ord) 14/7 14/7/6 14/8 14/8 14/7
Indore 712/8 13/12 11/4 15 13/12
Khatau 312/8
Kohinoor 611 10/8 14.11 16 14 15/8
Luxmi 1300
Meyer 201/4 200 201/4
Model 235
Morarjee 700
New Great 377 75/8 77
Sassoon Cotton 20/12 20/8
Simplex 269 68 70 67/8 69/8 68
Swadeshi 524 25 24 25/8 22 25/8 24
Swan 308 6 7/8
Tata Mills 59 61 60
Swadeshi (Pref) 141/4 (Ex. Div)
Vishnu Cotton 472/8

BANKS

Baroda 136/8
Central 79/4 79
Imperial (Old) 1980 85
Imperial (New) 491/4
India 185 86
National Saving (P. P.) 37 36/8
Reserve 137 37/8 37
United Commercial 69/12

ELECTRIC

Ahmedabad 247/8
Andhra Valley (Pref) 1625
Tram (Ord) 143/8 44 43/8
Tram (Pref) 67/8
Hydro (Ord) 202/8
Hydro (Pref) 162/8
Power (Ord) 1812/8

INSURANCE.

British India 214
Empire 1090 92/8
Jupiter 26/12
New India 77/4 78
Vulcan 17
Bombay Steam 545 50
Scindia 34/4 34/3 34/7 34/6
Tata Steel (Defd) 2070 77/8 75 85 80 95 86/4 90 85 2107/8 2/8 10 2/8 3/12 Tata Steel (Ord) 389/8 90/8 89/8 92/8 90/8 96 94/8 96/8 95/8
Tata Steel (2nd Pref) 164 63/12 64/4 64

MISCELLANEOUS.

Alcock 420
A Cement, 235/12 36/8 36 37 36/8 36/12
Belapur 218 19 17/8 18/7 17 18 17/8
Burmah (Old) 547/8 25 37/8 30
Burmah (New) 198/12 98/2
B. B. Petrol 5/7/6 5/7/9 5/6/6 5/7/3 5/7
I. I. Trust 113/8
P. Construction (Ord) 218 15/8 20 19/8 20
Shivrajpur 51 50 51
Tata Chemical 18/12 18/9 18/10
Tata Oil 67 67/8
New Prince of Wales Press 317/8
Exchange Bank of India 62
McKenzies (Ord) 145
Indian Radio 'A' (Ord) 425

MOVE TO IMPROVE U. S. POSITION IN COTTON MARKET

Pace's Ten-Point Programme

WASHINGTON, May 15. U. S. Representative Stephen Pace, Democrat of Georgia and chairman of the House Agricultural Committee, proposed a ten-point program for improving the United States' position in the cotton markets of the world before a group of members representing all branches of the cotton industry meeting with his committee.

(1) Pace's program proposed:
(2) Improving quality by using one-variety production.
(3) Improving markets especially by having cotton classified by an impartial expert.
(4) Greatly expand United States consumption by instituting a research program to tell the world of the superior qualities of cotton goods, (5) by exposing false claims of certain synthetic fibre products, (6) by finding new uses for cotton and (7) by advising the cotton industry of the United States on all new uses for cotton and production methods.
(8) Reduction in the cost of production and marketing, provide plants to industrialize the south and give adequate tariff protection to cotton seed products.—U.S.O.W.I.

BOMBAY COTTON

The local cotton market was expected to open to-day at Rs. 414 for July delivery but the market opened quiet at Rs. 412 and declined to Rs. 411/8. At this level there appeared some short covering and July improved to Rs. 414 but again reacted at Rs. 413.

It appears that the market is sharply divided between two important groups of professional operators. Those who possess large holdings of actual cotton are making attempts to depress quotations and in case of need they will be able to tender large quantities of actual cotton. Bulls rely on cheapness of cotton price but absence of export outlet does not help this view. Thus the market is likely to be very interesting in due course.

In the afternoon July improved to Rs. 414 but the rally was not sustained as it met increased selling pressure. The market assumed sagging tendency and tired long liquidation helped the decline and July was depressed to Rs. 409/8 when selling dried up and short covering sustained the market. It is said that in view of approaching Jalgaon settlement the market would be stabilised for some time. However it remains to be seen whether bulls will venture to increase their holdings which are roughly estimated fairly large. Towards the close there was some covering and the market closed at 6 p.m as under :—

I.C.C. May	401	4	0
I.C.C. July	413	0	0
I.C.C. Sept.	427	8	0

COTTON PARITY.

Indian Cotton July Contract is 681 cent points below New York July at Exchange rate 331.

High And Low Cotton Prices

BOMBAY May 16.

I.C.C May Highest 412, Lowest 399-1/2, Closing at 6 p.m. 403-1/4
I.C.C July Highest 424, Lowest 411-1/2, Closing at 6 p.m. 414-1/4
I.C.C Sept. Highest 439, Lowest 426-1/2 Closing at 6 p.m. 420
Karachi 4F July Highest 42/15/6, Lowest 41/11/6, Closing at 6 p.m. 41/14/6

CALICUT QUOTATIONS.

CALICUT, May 16.

Cocoanuts Raw 60, Dry 80 Cocoanut Oil 280, Copra Office 165, Dilpasand 175 Madrasnottam 210 Goodgooda 200 Pepper Wynaad 310, Country 300, Dry Ginger Chernad 240, Ernad 215, Coffee Robusta 85.

NEW YORK COTTON MARKET AWAITS PACE COTTON CONFERENCES

NEW YORK, May 15.

Prices steadied on covering in May and the prompt stoppage of 14 notices and trade and replacement buying in distant months. The market was further aided by crop and weather complaints with emphasis on considerations of the proposed 1947 world price programme. The market then quieted evidently awaiting developments in connection with the Pace cotton conferences. The session closed steady. July opened at a decline of 2 points at 22.70 and reached the low point at 22.69. Thereafter there was a steady rise and July improved to 22.78 and finally closed at 22.77. The session closed irregular at a rise of 5 points to a decline of 3 points. Spot cotton price was raised 6 points at 23.25 c. per lb.

NEW YORK COTTON
New York, May 15

May	23.00+02
July	22.77+05
July highest (12-16 p.m.)	22.78+06
July lowest (10-7 a.m.)	22.69—03
October	22.21+01
December	22.07—03
January	22.04—03
March	21.95—03
May	21.84—05
July	21.62—08
Middling Spot	23.25+06

NEW ORLEANS COTTON

May	23.03+05
July	22.76+04
October	22.21+03
December	22.10+02
March	21.97
Middling Spot	22.30

NEW YORK COTTON NOON CALL

May	22.98
July	22.75
October	22.20

LONDON EXCHANGES
London, May 15.

T T London On :—
New York sellers 4.02-1/2, buyers 4.03-1/2, Madrid official 44.00, Montreal sellers 4.43 buyers 4.47, Zurich sellers 17.3 buyers 17.4, Stockhlm sellers 16.85, buyers 16.95.

LONDON STOCK EXCHANGE.
London, May 15.

Rupee Paper 3-1/2 p c £72-3/4, Consols 2-1/2 p c £83-3/8, Conversion Loan 3-1/2 p c 1961 £106 War Loan 3-1/2 p c £103-3/4, Funding Loan 4 p c 1960/90 £113 5/8, Victory Bonds 4 p c £113-11/16, Chartered Bank of I. A. & China £12-3/8, Hongkong & Shanghai Bank (London Reg) £87-1/2, National Bank of India £43-3/4

Increase Of Rs. Seven Crores In Total Note Issue

The weekly statement of the Reserve Bank of India for the week ended May 11th shows a further increase of Rs. 7 crores in the total note issue. Details are as under :—

ISSUE DEPARTMENT.

LIABILITIES : Notes held in the Banking Department Rs. 7,45,89,000; Notes in circulation Rs. 1125,02 62,000; Total Notes issued Rs. 1132,48 51,000. Total Liabilities Rs. 1132,48 51,000.

ASSETS : Gold Coin and Bullion :—(a) Held in India Rs. 44,41 43,000; Sterling Securities Rs. 1014,32 89,000; Total of A Rs. 1058,74 32,000; Rupee Coin Rs. 15,89,95,000; Government of India Rupee Securities Rs. 57,84,24,000. Total Assets Rs. 1132,48,51,000.

Ratio of Total of A to Liabilities : 93,488 per cent.

BANKING DEPARTMENT.

LIABILITIES : Capital paid up Rs. 5,00,00,000; Reserve Fund Rs. 5,00,00,000. Deposits :—(a) Government (1) Central Government of India Rs. 264,18,92,000; (2) Government of Burma Rs. 1,07,79,000; (3) Other Government Accounts Rs. 16,14,42,000; (b) Banks Rs. 82,39,83,000; (c) Others Rs. 25,05,15,000; Bills Payable Rs. 4,55,87,000; Other Liabilities Rs. 17,3 buyers 17,4 Stockholm sellers.

ASSETS : Notes Rs. 7,45,89,000; Rs. Coin Rs. 22,48,000; Subsidiary Coin Rs. 1,90,000; Bills Purchased and Discounted :—(c) Government Treasury Bills Rs. 7,14,02,000; Balances held abroad * Rs. 379,93,39,000; Investments Rs. 21,69,71,000; Other Assets Rs. 4,70,44,000. Total Rs. 421,17,83,000

* Includes Cash and Short term Securities.

WALL STREET BULLISH BUT PRESIDENT'S WARNING.

NEW YORK, May 15.

On Wall Street although many leaders lacked bids, fractional gains and losses were evenly divided. Investment contingents maintained cautiousness awaiting more light on reconversion programmes. Meanwhile the seventh war loan drive absorbed much attention. Hopes of postwar prosperity provided the principal bullish stimules but president Truman warning that tax relief could not be expected until Japanese defeat was a mild restraint. Activity expanded in latterly and advances were well distributed towards the close was firm.

Closing prices : American Telephone and Telegraph 165-3/8 (165-1/2), Amerex Corporation 29-5/8 (29-5/8), Anaconda Copper Mining 34-1/4 (34-1/8), Chase National Bank 40-3/4 (40-1/8), Consolidated Oil 16-1/8 (16-1/8), Firestone Tyre and Rubber Co. 62-3/4 (62-1/2), General Electric Company 42-1/4 (42) General Motors 68-3/4 (68-3/8) Ingersol Rand 118-1/4 (118) International Nickel 35 (35-1/8), National City Bank of New York 41-1/8 (40-3/8), New York Central Rail Road Co. 25-1/2 (25-3/8), SSocony Vacuum Corporation 16-1/8 (16), Texas Corporation 52-1/2 (52-3/4), Union Carbon and Corbide 91 (91-1/2) U. S. Smelting Refining Mining Co 67-1/4 (67-3/4), U. S Steel Corporation (Common) 66 (65-1/2), Western Union Telegraph Co. 46-1/4 (46).

CANADIAN WHEAT FOR EUROPE

WINNIPEG, May 15 (Reuter) : It is reported here that Europe needs Canada's entire wheat surplus.

N. Y. COTTON CLOTH STILL INACTIVE.

NEW YORK, May. 15. (U.P.A.): The Worth Street Cotton Cloth market was dull again to-day, with some routine allocations against high-rated priority orders developing in sheetings and other constructions.

NEW YORK BANK SHARES.

NEW YORK, May 15 (U. P. A.): There was another slight decline in prices of New York City Bank shares in to-day's over-the-counter trading.

National City shares closed at 40 3/8 bid, 41 7/8 asked; compared to previous day's bid and asked of 40 1/2 and 42 1/2 respectively

MONEY MARKET

BOMBAY, May 15.

LONDON : Banks buying 90 days/at 1/6 7/32 1 and 2 months.

LONDON : Banks buying 90 days/at 1/6 1/4 3 to 6 months.

B. O. Rates : T T 1/5 15/16 D D 1/5 15/16.

Banks selling T T 1/5 31/32 D D 1/5 31/32.

Banks buying T T 1/6 1/32 D D 1/6 3/32.

LDN/NEW YORK :

Banks selling T T Rs. 332 3/4 D D Rs 332 3/4.

Banks buying T T Rs 329 1/2 D D Rs. 327 1/2.

LDN/MONTREAL:

Banks selling T T Rs. 302 1/2 D D Rs 302 1/2

Banks buying T T Rs 297 3/4 D D Rs 295 3/4

Tone of Sterling Exchange, Steady dull.

Reserve Bank Rate 3 p.c. Bank of England Rate 2 p.c.

Money :—Call one and two months, 1/4 p.c 3 to 5 months 1/2 p.c, 6 to 11 months 3/4 p.c. 12 months 1 1/4 p.c.

Tone—Easy.

Service in the Women's Auxiliary Corps is in the nature of a bargain..... We offer you the prospect of a quicker victory (and the satisfaction of knowing that it has been achieved partly by your efforts) in return for your services during this emergency. Your job in the W.A.C.(I) won't be easy but it will be worth everything that you can put into it—for the knowledge that you are helping to bring victory nearer.

Thousands of women are now proving—to themselves and to the world—that in many jobs they can be just as efficient, just as dependable as men. In both Naval and Army branches of the Corps, they have got down to the job of winning the war and, by doing so, they have added new experience and initiative to their own qualifications which will be invaluable to them when they get down to the job of winning the peace. Before you finally decide to join, you should find out all about service in the Corps from one of the W.A.C.(I) Woman Recruiting Officers (addresses below) or from any W.A.C.(I) unit Commander.

ASSISTANT TECHNICAL RECRUITING OFFICERS, W.A.C.(I): Lahore—22, Davis Road. Rawalpindi—Gwyn Thomas Road. Lucknow—c/o T.R.O. Eastern, Hazratganj. Calcutta—c/o D.T.R.O., 28, Theatre Road. Madras—3/18, Mount Road. Bombay—A.F.I. Building, Hospital Lane, Dhobi Talao. Poona—Staunton Road. Patna—c/o D.T.R.O., Exhibition Road. Bangalore—Cubbon Road.

* *Women's Auxiliary Corps (India)* *

AAA 218

facts about the

3% SECOND VICTORY LOAN 1959-61

The First 3% Victory Loan (1957) was withdrawn in February 1945, after more than Rs. 112 Crores had been invested in less than eleven months.

The 3% Second Victory Loan (1959-61), issued on similar excellent terms, is now available until further notice.

THE LOAN can be bought through your Bankers, who will arrange everything, or you can apply to the Reserve Bank of India at Bombay, Calcutta, Madras, Delhi, Cawnpore or to Branches of the Imperial Bank of India at other places or to any Government Treasury.

DIVIDENDS at the rate of 3% per annum less Income-Tax will be sent to your address twice a year on the 15th August and 15th February.

NO LIMIT is set to the amount you can invest in this Loan.

SAFETY of capital is assured. The Loan is redeemable at par not earlier than 15th August 1959 and not later than 15th August 1961.

REALISATION of your investment is possible at any time, since the Loan is readily salable in the market. Apply now!

REFUNDS of Income-Tax will be obtainable by holders of the Loan who are not liable to Income-Tax or who are liable to Income-Tax at a lower rate.

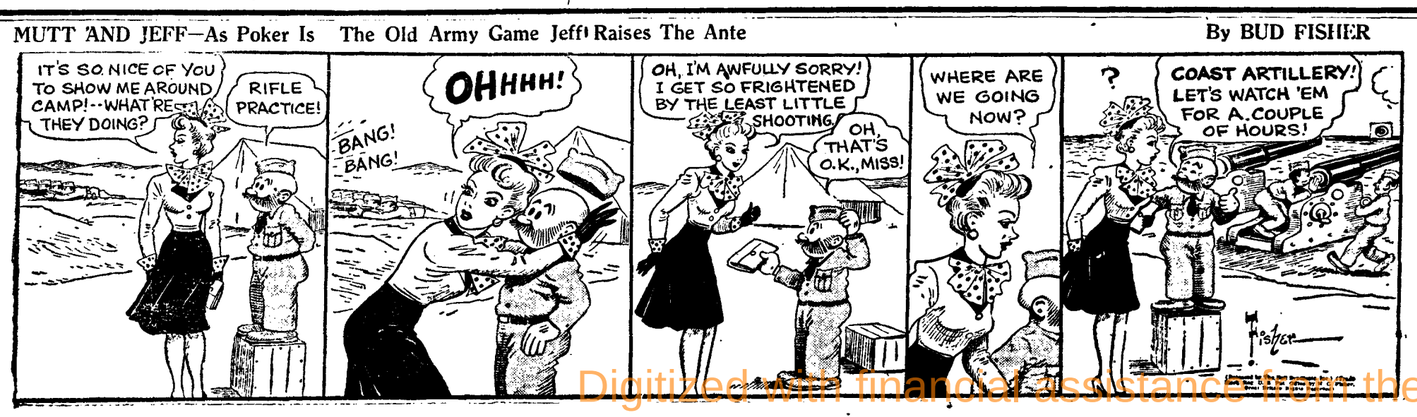
AAA 222

Save and Lend-Buy

3% SECOND VICTORY LOAN 1959-61

ISSUED BY THE FINANCE DEPARTMENT GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

MUTT AND JEFF—As Poker Is The Old Army Game Jeff Raises The Ante — By BUD FISHER


IT'S SO NICE OF YOU TO SHOW ME AROUND CAMP!--WHAT'RE THEY DOING?
RIFLE PRACTICE!
OHHHH!
BANG! BANG!
OH, I'M AWFULLY SORRY! I GET SO FRIGHTENED BY THE LEAST LITTLE SHOOTING
OH, THAT'S O.K., MISS!
WHERE ARE WE GOING NOW?
?
COAST ARTILLERY! LET'S WATCH 'EM FOR A COUPLE OF HOURS!
Fisher

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OUR TABULATED ADLETS

2 ANNAS Per WORD
MINIMUM RS. 1/8/-

To be paid in advance.

SITUATIONS VACANT

Wanted an efficient, fast Lady Typist. (Parsi preferred). Apply with credentials to P. B. 323, G.P.O., Bombay. 8190

Wanted a Typist Clerk, knowing Gujerati and typing figures. Apply Box No. 8177 "Bombay Chronicle".

Wanted organizers (either sex) throughout India. M/s. Lalit & Co., Sikar, (Rajputana). 8187

Wanted experienced Artist, knowing retouching and finishing and a Clerk, part or full time for a studio. See personally. India News Photos, Nanabhai Lane, Fort, Bombay. 8189

Wanted capable and well connected Manager, able to organise a start agency and import/export business without assistance. Salary up to Rs. 300/- on ability. Write with full particulars to Box No. 8179, "Bombay Chronicle".

Wanted a Clerk, knowing correspondence and Typing on Rs. 60/- p. m. in the salary scale of Rs. 60-3-84 plus the dearness allowance as per Government rules. Apply in writing to Box No. 3263, "Bombay Chronicle."

A resident House Surgeon for Bachooally Eye Hospital, Parel, Honorarium Rs. 50 monthly. Free quarters. Apply Dr. M. K. Sathe before 24th May, 1945. 8153

Wanted experienced hand for post of Manager of our Karachi Branch to be opened shortly. Liberal terms will be offered for suitable candidates. Apply Managing Director The Hindustan Commercial Bank Ltd., Cawnpore. 3260

Wanted experienced Copy-holders on salary of Rs. 50 plus dearness allowance of Rs. 12-8as. Minimum qualification matriculation. Apply with certificate to the Manager "The Bombay Chronicle" Fort, Bombay.

M.T.B. College, Surat:—Applications stating age, educational qualifications, experience and minimum salary desired are invited so as to reach the Principal before 25th May for the post of Lecturer (or Professor) in (1) Economics, (2) Biology, (3) Mathematics, (4) Education, (5) Philosophy, (6) Physics (7) English and also for the posts of Demonstrators in Biology and Physics. 3065

Wanted: An expert Hosiery Technologist knowing Cotton Hosiery Machines engineering well-versed in Hosiery Knittings, Cuttings, Dyeing and Bleaching, Sewing and Finishing. Apply with testimonials stating minimum salary to Post Box 3207, "Bombay Chronicle".

SITUATIONS WANTED

Intelligent Christian Graduate, 30, offers services as part time Companion. Apply, Box No. 8165 "Bombay Chronicle".

Young Indian Brahman gentleman educated abroad, seeks employment as Secretary, Manager or Companion to aristocrat gentleman or lady. Box No. 8162, "Bombay Chronicle".

ACCOMMODATION WANTED

Wanted a 3 or more rooms block at Girgaum, Grant Road or Dadar in exchange to one behind Metro Cinema. Apply Box No. 8175 "Bombay Chronicle".

Factory premises required on long lease, with or without Electric connection near Bombay. Apply Box No. 8180, "Bombay Chronicle".

MEDICAL ADLETS

Estylax—A safe, effective and palatable laxative. Obtainable in 2 tablet packets from chemists. An Esty Brand product. Tablets limited, P. B 67, Madras. Bombay Address. Tablets Limited, 11, Western India House, Sir Phirozshah Mehta Road, Fort, Bombay. 3170

Cobra-Cane Cobra-manured sugarcane cures T. B. all forms within 21 days only Rs. 60. Greenfields (India) Dept. WC/. Pindrai, C. P. 3063

BUSINESS WANTED

Wanted to know the Firm who manufactures Thermo-Flasks or Thermo-Flank Glass Refills. If any firm wishes to experiment on our behalf we are prepared to meet the charges. Apply to J. P. Industries, 174, Chittaranjan Avenue, Calcutta. 3252

LOANS & MORTGAGES

Rs. 5,000 and more available immediately for sound lucrative business. Purchase, partnership new. Reply immediately in detail only to Box No. 8178, "Bombay Chronicle".

MACHINERY WANTED

Wanted Double Cylinder Air Compressor with Air Reservoir of Capacity 200 Pounds equipped with one H. P. single phase A. C. Motor. Write to Ganga Saran & Sons, Aligarh. 8185

MISCELLANEOUS ADLETS

Free Particulars. All Kashmir Goods Silks, Tweeds etc. Exhibition View Coy., Srinagar. 8139

MISCELLANEOUS FOR SALE

200 Tolas good quality Kashmir Saffron (Kaisar) For Sale. Apply for rates to Kashmir House, Opp. Brabourne Stadium, Churchgate Extension, Fort, Bombay. 8181

Blue-star diamonds (plated), special quality. Permanently brilliant, and a pool of rain-bow colours in subdued light like best diamonds. Rs. 3-8 each. Agents wanted. K. S. Iyer, B.A., L.T., Retired Headmaster, Trippunithura, (Cochin State). 8188

PICKING BANDS

Beltings Buffers, etc., manufactured by THE WESTERN INDIA TANNERIES LTD highly approved by the Mills. Apply Selling Agents THE INDUSTRIAL LEATHER CO., LTD., 9 Ash Lane, Fort, Bombay, Phone: 33609.

PUBLIC NOTICES

KEROSENE RATIONING IN POONA

THE GOVERNMENT OF BOMBAY has amended the Poona rationing Regulation 1943 so far as kerosene rationing is concerned. In accordance with these amendments family ration cards will be ration documents for kerosene. Kerosene will be admissible on these cards not more than once in any week and in quantity of half seer by measure or multiple thereof. Every holder of a family ration card will have to communicate his change in address if any to the Rationing Officer, Poona, together with certain other relevant information. Authorised retail distributors for kerosene and the Agents of the Oil Companies will have to maintain prescribed sales and stock registers and to submit weekly or monthly returns, as the case may be, to the Rationing Officer, Poona.

The necessary notification in this connection has been published in Part I of the BOMBAY GOVERNMENT GAZETTE EXTRAORDINARY, dated 10th May, 1945. 3257

G. I. P. RAILWAY

RESERVATION OF UPPER CLASS SEATS & BERTHS AT VICTORIA TERMINUS

IT IS NOTIFIED that with effect from Thursday, May 24th, 1945, the Berths Reservation Office at Victoria Terminus will be kept open only from 9 hours to 21 hours daily. 3266

NOTICE

Under the provisions of section 29(1) of the City of Bombay Police Act, 1902, I hereby give notice and proclaim that any stray dogs found between 15th day of May 1945 and the 14th day of May 1946 (both dates inclusive) wandering in the streets or in any public place within the City of Bombay may be destroyed and that the destruction accordingly of any dog so found within such period will be carried out without further notice in accordance with arrangements already made for the purpose.

H. E. BUTLER,
Commissioner of Police.

Head Police Office,
Bombay, 15th May, 1945. 3269

THE ASSOCIATED CEMENT COS. LTD.,

TEMPORARY RECEIPT
LOST OR MISLAID

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Temporary Receipt No. 3827 in respect of ten shares Nos. 298657 to 298666 of the Associated Cement Cos. Ltd., standing in the name of Dowager Rani Saheb Tarabai Pirajirao Ghatge has been lost or mislaid, and the undersigned has applied to the Company for delivery of the Share Certificates for the said shares

Any person in possession of the said Temporary Receipt and/or having any claim to the said shares should notify to and lodge such claim with the Company at its Registered Office at Esplanade House, Waudby Road, Bombay, within one month from the date hereof after which period no claim will be considered and the Directors will proceed to deal with the said application and deliver the Share Certificates if they think fit.

Dated this 12th day of May, 1945.

Signature of
the Shareholder
T. GHATGE.
3234

THE INDIAN RADIO & CABLE COMMUNICATIONS CO., LIMITED.

NOTICE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, that the TWENTY-FIRST ORDINARY GENERAL MEETING of the Shareholders of THE INDIAN RADIO & CABLE COMMUNICATIONS COMPANY, LIMITED will be held at the registered Office of the Company, Radio House, Apollo Bunder, Bombay, on Tuesday, the 12th June 1945 at 4-30 p. m. (S.T.) for the purpose of transacting the following business:—

1. To receive and adopt the Directors' Report and the Audited Accounts for the year ended 31st December 1944.
2. To sanction the declaration of a Dividend.
3. To ratify and confirm the Directors' action in paying the Dividend for the years 1941, 1942 and 1943 to those Shareholders who acquired "B" Shares by consolidation of Fractional Certificates subsequent to the closing of the Transfer Books of the Company on the 8th July 1944.
4. To elect a Director in place of Sir Chunilal V. Mehta who retires by rotation but is eligible for re-election.
5. To appoint Auditors for the current year and fix their remuneration.

The TRANSFER BOOKS of the Company will be CLOSED from the 25th May, 1945 to the 15th June, 1945, both days inclusive.

By Order of the Board of Directors,
For F. M. Chinoy & Co., Ltd.,
R. M. CHINOY,
Director,
Secretaries & Treasurers.

Bombay, 30th April 1945.

NOTE: The Dividend when sanctioned, will be made payable at the IMPERIAL BANK OF INDIA, FORT, BOMBAY, on and after the 18th June 1945, to those Shareholders whose names stand on the Register of the Company on the 25th May 1945 to whom Dividend Warrants will be posted. (3261)

PUBLIC NOTICES

Notice issued by the ASSISTANT REGISTRAR, Original Side, H.E.H. The Nizam's High Court of Judicature, HYDERABAD-DN.

Suit No. 5|2 of 54F.

(ABDULLAH versus Money Lenders).

CLAIM:—Legal Representation in Bankruptcy Proceedings.

To,

All the Creditors mentioned in the list appended herewith.

Notice is hereby given to all of the below-mentioned creditors that Kalkot Raj Lingam, the money-lender in the above suit having died on the 7th day of Aban 1352F, Kalkot Nag Lingam, alleging himself to be the son of the deceased, has filed a petition in this Court for the recognition of his right of legal representation to the deceased and among the successors he prays to include (1) Parvotamma, widow of the deceased, aged 40 years, (2) Sheshi Rekha, daughter of the deceased, aged 7 years (minor), (3) Rajeshwari, daughter of the deceased, aged 5 years (minor).

Hence, if any of the below mentioned creditors has any objection as to Kalkot Nag Lingam's right of legal representation to the deceased, he should appear before this Court on the Sunday, the 5th of Amardadad 1354F, 10th of June, 1945 at 10 A.M., and show cause why the above mentioned application should not be granted. Otherwise, orders will be passed in this connection according to law and no objection of any one shall be taken into consideration afterwards.

LIST OF CREDITORS.

1. Bhagvandas Molji, Bombay.
2. Mohsin Company, Bombay.
3. Eshwarnath Baba Dodar, Kantwar, Nanded.
4. Sardarmal Songandchand, Bombay.
5. Abdul Aziz Saudagar, Bhainsa.
6. Kasturichand Kannialal Khammammeth.
7. Shankrayyaji Rao, Patel, Mudkher.
8. Lachman Ganga Ram Kacharwar, Mudkher.
9. Sukhlal Kaluram, Mudkher.
10. Marvati Vaman, Mudkher.
11. Trimbak Vaman Mariwar, Mudkher.
12. Jaivantha Narsiga, Malkota.
13. Amba Bai w|o Deo. Bajri.
14. Baba Raja Ram Neelawar, Dongaon.
15. Gopalji Jaggannath, Lahan.
16. Ganpathi Kondu Ram, Lahan.
17. Hazarimal Gulabchand, Lobni.
18. Ram Ratan Gulabchand, Garbi.
19. Balam Bhat Joshi, Kharli.
20. Yeshonath Ganpathi, Kharli.
21. Jaivanth Rao Bhagwan Rao, Kharli.
22. Bhoj Raj Deshmukh, Challahgari.
23. Ram Narayan Ramchander, Panerwadi.
24. Vithal Singh Bhagwan Sing, Bhogri Ganga.
25. Jaskaran Ganeshlal, Lahva.
26. Jai Kishan s|o Bankatlal, Tamsa.
27. Ramchander s|o Suriaji Ekroda.
28. Vithal Baba Bandiwar, Tamsa.
29. Pondalak Mahadeo Kanjarah.
30. Vithal Das Salik Ram, Ashtli.
31. Nagoji Kharuji Patel, Peepal Kottah.
32. Ganpathi Lachman, Mudkhed.
33. Marvati Vaman, Mudkhed.
34. Sadasev Tulji Ram, Hyderabad.
35. Ssikishan Chunnilal, Warangal.
36. Moji Bhanji, Warangal.
37. Polu Raja Ram, Warangal.
38. Heerachand Ponamchand, Warangl.
39. Akar Bengappa Bangal Venkat Ram Reddy, Warangal.
40. Aklu Yeshonath, Khammammeth.
41. Chotu Ram Alu Ram Jangaon.
42. Shiamji Ram Jeevan, Jangaon.
43. Tota Ram Kishtayya, Warangal.
44. Enat Settee, Warangal.
45. Akarabchinniah, Warangal.
46. Ram Sukh Ganesh, Warangal.
47. Ealde Narsiah, Warangal.
48. Katkoti Sri Selum, Warangal
49. Reva Ramnatham, Warangal.
50. Vara Kotayya, Warangal.
51. Polur Chandrayya, Warangal.
52. Kalu Ram Visva Ram, Warangal.
53. Addagol Polayyah, Basu Lingam, Warangal.
54. Jhagni Ramved, Roopchand, Vijapur.
55. Girdharilal s|o Damodhar Das, Raichur.
56. Muraridas Narayandas, Hingoli.
57. Hanmanth Ram Kishan Lal, Bahsawada.
58. Kishanlal Nandlal, Jalna.
59. Marvati Ganpath Ram, Poorna.
60. Sitaram Ganga Ram, Umriwala.
61. Pandalak Tamsewar, Umriwala.
62. Surajkaran Heeralal.
63. Ganpath Nagu Rao, Nanded.
64. Vaman Raja Ram, Nanded.
65. Narayan Yenkoba Kotewar, Mudkhed.
66. Sukharam Anbanath, Mudkhed.
67. Lachmandas Motilal, Mukhed.
68. Gopala Gantappa, Mukhed.
69. Govinda Lachman Andewar, Mukhed.
70. Madho Yenkoba, Mukhed.
71. Raja Ram Ethoba, Mudker.
72. Appa Deo Brahman, Mudkher
73. Tatayya Saheb, Nahali.
74. Baba Sattaya, Mudkher.
75. Rahman Saheb, Farid Saheb, Mudkhed.
76. Kishan Singh Havaldar, Mudkhed.
77. Lachman Lokhandba, Mudkhed.
78. Madho Narsiga, Malkotah.
79. Ramnath Motilal, Peepalgaon.
80. Goinda Yenkoba Chal Pipri
81. Sriram Ramchander, Amri.
82. Sadasev Patel, Amdori.
83. Pandalak Erawardho, Amri.
84. Kishan Marvati, Dongaon.
85. Bhagat Porayya, Lambadi Chakala.
86. Oklayya Lambadi, Jangri.
87. Baldeo Ramrak Mogat.
88. Jagannath Yarsukh Newgha.
89. Gonaji Dharmajee Barsattah.
90. Ramlal Molchand Barsattah.
91. Shevlal Kannialal Lahan.
92. Lalchand Balchand Lahan.
93. Narsinga Vijai Ram Sindhi.
94. Abaji s|o Lachman Malkotah.
95. Yadhonagayya, Vijapur.
96. Ram Ratan Lachminarayan, Mukkher.
97. Vithoba Patel, Wagad.
98. Baba Ram Bhao, Bhokar.
99. Gomaji Patel, Narwat.
100. Sukha Ram Vithoba Patel, Wagad.
101. Govind Rao Bandu, Nanded.
102. Kashinath Nialamwar, Bhokar.
103. Kisi Ram Surajkaran Tamsa
104. Ramlal Ganeshlal, Mukher.
105. Rajpati Nagoppa Jamri.
106. Shew Buxji, Lado Ram Hadgaon.
107. Ratanlal Sukhlal Tarni.
108. Sadasheo Shanker, Dhatora.
109. Ramchanderji Mohanlal, Mudkhed.
110. Pandherinath, Brahman, Mudkhed.
111. Kasturichand Sadah, Nizamabad.
112. Shora Ram, Brahman, Nanded.
113. Narayan Rao, Nanded.
114. Abdulkhadir Saudagar, Mudkher.
115. Husaini Parsi, Warangal.
116. Mamri Rajanna, Warangal.
117. Bhagwandas Molchand, Bombay.
118. Kasturchand Kannialal, Khammammeth.
119. Ganeshrams Kishanlal, Hyderabad.
120. Jaithmal Chunnilal, Dharmabad.
121. Hanmanth Ram, Kishanlal, Bhainsa.
122. Shev Bux Radha Kishan, Bhainsa.
123. Fazil Beg and Latif Beg, Bhainsa.
124. Mohammed Nawaz, Saudagar, Mudkher.
125. Nanakram Hanmanthram, Bhainsa.
126. Sukharam Denanath Mudkhed.
127. Ganpath Vithoba, Mudkhed.
128. Narayan Bankoba, Mudkher.
129. Lachmandas Motilal, Mudkher.
130. Kanhialal Jasraj, Warangal.
131. Radha Kishan, Bajjaj, Warangal.
132. Ram Parshad Molchand, Bombay.
133. Aragol Polayya Basu Lingam, Warangal.
134. Adal Veerappa, Warangal.
135. Bhikaji Dawood Bhai Warangal.
133. Ganda Buchchayya, Warangal.
137. Chandramayya, Warangal.
138. Brijlal Amritmal, Warangal.
139. Chunnilal Missar, Khammammeth.
140. Radhakishan Surajkaran, Warangal.
141. Korbhi Mallayya, Warangal.
142. Tarapnoorramchander, Warangal.
143. Reva Buchiah, Warangal.
144. Ganpath Deoraj, Bezwada
145. Allah Bhai Maganlal, Bombay.
146. Ganpeth Deoraj, Bezwada.
147. Satnarayan Radhakishan, Nizamabad.
148. Miss Walcut Bros., Bhongir.
149. Khadir Beg Latif Beg, Bhainsa.
150. Latif Saheb, Saudagar, Bhongir.
151. Sadasev Halsuri, Bhongir.
152. Maskanti Yenkatesham, Bhongir.
153. Amram Rajayya, Bhongir.
154. Omar Settee Sambayya, Bhongir.
155. Kacham Lingaya, Jangaon
156. Kapno Nana, Agent, Bhongir.
157. Sagarlal s|o unknown, Hyderabad.

Given under my hand and the seal of this Court, this 3rd day of Bahman 1354F, corresponding to the 6th of December 1944.

(Sd.) SIKANDER ALI,
Asst. Registrar.
3254

PUBLIC NOTICES

B. B. & C. I. RLY.

NOTICE.

TENDERS ARE INVITED for providing and running the following messing arrangements at the Hostel attached to the Traffic Training School, Ajmer:—

(A) Breakfast, Lunch, Evening Tea and Dinner for Europeans, Anglo-Indians and other non-vegetarians.
Also Tea, Coffee, Biscuits, Ice and Aerated waters, light refreshments, cigars and cigarettes and pan bidi for sale at the Traffic Training School.

(B) Morning and Evening meals and Morning and Evening Tea for vegetarians and non-vegetarians.
Also tea, coffee, biscuits, ice and aerated waters, light refreshments, cigars and cigarettes and pan bidi for sale at the Traffic Training School.

2. The tenderer should quote rent per annum for each contract which will include the rent, cess and water charges, payable quarterly in advance, and make his own arrangements for supplying plates, dishes, utensils, etc.

3. The successful tenderer must be prepared to start work from 1-7-1945 or any later date that will be notified, and execute before that date an agreement, a sample form of which can be obtained on application from the address given below.

4. In addition to the rent quoted by him, he will have to pay charges for electric light, if provided, and all municipal taxes, if any, in respect of the said contract and also to pay Rs. 5|- on account of the preparation of the agreement and the actual cost of adhesive stamps to be affixed thereon.

5. Tenders for the contract should be sent separately sealed and superscribed "Tenders for the contract under item (A or B)" as the case may be and addressed to the Chief Traffic Manager, B. B. and C. I. Rly., Church Gate, Bombay, so as to reach him not later than 12 hours on 25-5-1945.

6. The total number of boarders in the Hostel is approximately 230, but this is likely to vary from time to time.

7. The administration does not bind itself to accept the highest or any tender. (3268)

NOTICE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that Share Certificate No. B-13145 for 5 shares Nos. 210721-725 in the Reserve Bank of India, in the name of the Malegaon Development Association has been lost, stolen, mislaid or destroyed. Due notice thereof has been given to the Bank and all persons are warned against dealing with share certificate in any way.

B. S. HIRAY,
for Chairman T. D. Asso.
Shareholder. (3264)

THE UNION BANK OF INDIA, LTD.

LOST OR MISLAID

ALLOTMENT LETTER AND RECEIPT No. 1342 for 16 shares Nos. 78332 to 78347 of The Union Bank of India Ltd. standing in the name of Murlidhar Basheshwarlal is lost or mislaid. Anybody having any claim against it should intimate to the above Bank within one month from the date hereof. After which the Bank will issue duplicate.

(Sd.) MURLIDHAR BASHESHWARLAL, (8176)

ORIENTAL GOVERNMENT SECURITY LIFE ASSURANCE CO., LTD.

(Incorporated in India, 1874)

NOTICE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the SEVENTIETH ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING of the Company will be held at the Company's Registered Office, Oriental Buildings, Bombay, on WEDNESDAY, 6th June 1945 at 4 P.M.:

(1) To receive Directors' and Auditors' Report for the year ending 31st December, 1944.
(2) To declare a Dividend;
(3) To elect a Director in place of Sir Rustom Pestonjee Masani, Kt., M.A., J.P., who retires by rotation and is eligible for re-election;
(4) To elect a Director in place of Sir Cowasjee Jehangir, Bart., G.B.E., K.C.I.E., M.L.A., J.P., who retires by rotation and is eligible for re-election.;
(5) To elect a Director in place of Mr. Dinshaw D. Romer, J.P., who retires by rotation and is eligible for re-election;
(6) To appoint Auditors and fix their remuneration;
(7) To sanction, if thought fit, a Bonus to the Officers and Staff.

The SHARE TRANSFER BOOKS of the Company will be CLOSED from THURSDAY, 24th May to Wednesday, 6th June, 1945, both days inclusive.

By Order of the Board of Directors,
H. EDWIN JONES,
Manager.

Oriental Buildings,
Bombay, 16th May, 1945.

The Dividend, if declared, will be payable on and after Thursday, 7th June, 1945, to those Shareholders whose names stand on the Company's Register on Thursday, 24th May, 1945, to whom Dividend Warrants will be posted at their registered addresses 3258

PUBLIC NOTICES

THE PREMIER CONSTRUCTION CO., LTD.

NOTICE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the TRANSFER BOOKS of the Company will remain CLOSED from FRIDAY, the 1st June, 1945 to SATURDAY, the 9th June, 1945, (both days inclusive).

Dated this 15th day of May, 1945.

By Order of the Board,
THE PREMIER CONSTRUCTION CO., LTD.,
B. D. SARDESAI,
Secretary.
"CONSTRUCTION HOUSE",
Wittet Road,
Ballard Estate, Fort, Bombay. (3259)

LEGAL NOTICES

NOTICE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that SAKHARAM VITHAL RAO, VASANT DINANATH RAO, and RAMESH DINANATH RAO have contracted to sell to our clients the undermentioned property. All persons having any claim on the said property by way of sale, mortgage, transfer, lease, exchange, gift, trust, inheritance, possession, lien or otherwise howsoever, are requested to make the same known to us in our Office at 139, Medows Street, Fort, Bombay, within 14 days from the date hereof, otherwise the purchase will be completed without reference to any such claim and the same if any, will be considered as waived.

DESCRIPTION OF THE PROPERTY

ALL that piece or parcel of land or ground with the messuage tenement or dwelling house standing thereon situate, lying and being at 1st Fanaswadi Road in the Registration Sub-District of Bombay in the Island of Bombay containing by admeasurement 145 Square Yards or thereabouts and registered in the Books of the Collector of Land Revenue under New No. 1240. Old Survey No. 328, Street Map No. 148, Cadastral Survey No. 2028 of Bhuleshwar Division and in the Books of the Collector of Municipal Rates and Taxes under "C" Ward Nos. 4661 and 4762 and Street No. 15 and 28 and New Street Nos. 168B and 170 and bounded as follows: that is to say on or towards the East by 1st Fanaswadi Road, on or towards the West by 2nd Fanaswadi Road and on or towards the North by the Temple of Balaji and on or towards the South by the property of the late V. H. Pradhan.

Dated this 16th day of May, 1945.

BENJAMIN CHHATRAPATI & CO.,
Purchasers' Attorneys. (3255)

NOTICE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN to the public that Mrs. HALIMABAI ABDUL KARIM has contracted to sell to our client the undermentioned property free from all encumbrances. Any person having or claiming to have any right or interest of whatsoever nature in to or upon the said property is requested to make the same known in writing to the undersigned at 14, Hamam Street, Fort, Bombay, within fourteen days from the date of publication of this notice failing which the sale shall be completed and any such right or interest shall be deemed to have been given up.

DESCRIPTION OF THE PROPERTY ABOVE REFERRED TO:-

All that Leasehold piece of land of Pension and Tax tenure admeasuring 150 Sq. Yds. or thereabout, situate at Zaoba's Wadi, Girgaum, Bombay, bearing Cadastral Survey No. 2061 of Bhuleshwar Division (of which Vasudeo Narayan Zaoba is the present Lessor) together with the building and structure standing thereon and being C Ward No. 4323(2) and Street No. 3-5 and bounded as follows: To the East by a passage, to the West by the property of the Lessor leased to Bai Manibai widow of Purshottam Vishram and Jayantilal Manilal respectively, to the North by the said property leased to Manibai widow of Purshottam Vishram and to the South by a passage belonging to the said Lessor.

Dated this 12th day of May, 1945.

DIVEKAR & CO.,
Purchaser's Attorneys. (3247)

NOTICE.

ESTATE of the late Bai SHIRINBAI ABDULLA HOOSEIN.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that all persons claiming debts or liabilities affecting the estate of the abovenamed deceased, who died at Bombay on 29th May, 1943, are hereby required to send in their claims to the undersigned, as attorneys for Framroze A. Vakil, Aladin M. Hajibhoy and Esmailbhoy Cassumbhoy, the executors of the said deceased, within one calendar month from the date hereof, after the expiration of which time the said executors will hand over or otherwise deal with the assets of the said deceased as provided in the Will dated 30th April 1942 and Codicil dated 17th April 1943 of the said deceased, having regard only to the claims of which they shall then have notice.

Dated 16th day of May, 1945.

ARDESIR HORMASJI DINSHAW,
Attorneys for Framroze A. Vakil and others, Executors, 113, Esplanade Road, Fort, Bombay. (3270)

LEGAL NOTICES

NOTICE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that Bai SULOCHANABAI VASUDEORAO SHASANE has contracted with our client for the absolute sale to him free from encumbrances the undermentioned property. All persons having any claim or interest upon or in the said property or any part thereof by way of sale, gift, inheritance, residence, reversion, use, trust, maintenance, possession, mortgage, lease, lien, charge or otherwise howsoever are hereby required to make the same known in writing to the undersigned at G.P.O. Box No. 342, Great Social Building, Sir Phirozesha Mehta Road, Fort, Bombay, within fourteen days from the date hereof as otherwise the sale will be completed.

THE SCHEDULE OF THE PROPERTY.

ALL THAT piece or parcel of vacant land or ground of Pension and Tax Tenure now redeemed containing by admeasurement 319.22 square yards or thereabouts including the compound wall of the western side situate on the Northern side of Bhandarwada Road at Bombay in the Registration Sub-District of Bombay and registered in the books of the Collector of Land Revenue as part of New Survey No. 1 1587, Cadastral Survey No. 53 323 of Mahim Division and assessed by the Assessor and Collector of Municipal Rates and Taxes under "G" Ward No. 4425 (2), Street No. 785A now called Ash Lane and bounded as follows that is to say on or towards the East by the property of Shamrao Balwant Bhandare, on or towards the West by the property of Rose Matilda Oliveira, on or towards the North by the property of the Purchaser above named and on or towards the South by Bhandarwada Road.

K. V. RAJSDHAKSHYA,
Purchaser's Advocate.

Bombay, 17th May 1945. (3262)

NOTICE OF SALE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that HAJI IBRAHIM HAJI MAHOMED and Bai HAWABAI HAJI MAHOMED, both of Bombay Mahomedan inhabitants have contracted to sell the undermentioned property to our client. Any person having any claim against or to the said property of whatsoever kind is hereby required to make the same known in writing to the undersigned at their office at 36 Tamarind Lane, Fort, Bombay, within FOURTEEN DAYS from the date hereof, otherwise the sale will be completed without any reference to such claim and the same, if any, will be considered as waived.

DESCRIPTION OF THE PROPERTY

ALL that piece of leasehold land with dwelling house thereon situate at Ripon Road in the Registration sub-District of Bombay admeasuring about 351 square yards and bearing Collector's New No. 14033, New Survey No. 1 3533, Cadastral Survey No. 1738 of Byculla Division and Municipal E Ward No. 3897 (1A) and New Street No. 175D and bounded on the East by Fazandari vacant land, on the West by Fazandari vacant land, on the south by Municipal land and on the North by Fazandari public Road.

Bombay, dated this 16th May, 1945.

GHULAMALI NOORANI & CO.,
Purchaser's Attorneys. (3267)

NOTICE.

To
The Members of
The Goan Union, Bombay.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN on behalf of our client Dr. Joseph Alban D'Souza, President of the Goan Union, Bombay, that the notice dated the 18th April 1945 given by Mr. Plinio J. De Menezes, Honorary Secretary of the Union, intimating the holding of a General Meeting of the Members of the Union at the Hall of the Instituto Luso-Indiano, Burrows Lane, Dabul, Bombay, on Sunday, the 20th May, 1945, at 5-30 p. m. is unauthorised and invalid inasmuch as, among other grounds, the said Hon. Secretary has not been authorised either by the Central Council or the Executive Committee or the President of the Union to call a meeting as he purports to do by the said notice, nor has he authority as Honorary Secretary of the Union to do so, nor has the agenda contained in the said notice been approved by the said Central Council or the Executive Committee or the President of the said Union.

NOTICE IS ALSO HEREBY GIVEN that, if any Meeting of the Members of the said Union is held pursuant to the said notice dated the 16th ultimo, the said meeting and all proceedings thereat will be invalid and that our client will, if such meeting be held, take legal steps to have the said Meeting and the proceedings thereat declared invalid.

Dated the 16th day of May, 1945.

PEREIRA FAZALBHOY & CO.
Attorneys for Dr. Joseph Alban DeSouza. (3271)

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